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# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

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ALGERIA... 115 Francs  
ANDORRA... 166 Ptas  
ARGENTINA... 225 Pesos  
ARMENIA... 200 Dr.  
AUSTRIA... 13.76 Sch.  
BELGIUM... 360 Francs  
BENIN... 200 CFA Francs  
BURUNDI... 200 Francs  
CAMBODIA... 1000 Riel  
CANADA... 1.00 Can. Dollar  
CHINA... 2.30 Yuan  
CUBA... 24 Cuban Pesos  
DENMARK... 136 Kroner  
EGYPT... 100 Pounds  
FRANCE... 6.54 Francs  
GERMANY... 1.36 DM  
GREECE... 340 Dr.  
HONG KONG... 100 Hong Kong Dollars  
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JAPAN... 100 Yen  
KOREA... 100 Won  
LUXEMBOURG... 403 Francs  
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NORWAY... 136 Kroner  
POLAND... 200 Zloty  
PORTUGAL... 200 Escudo  
ROMANIA... 1000 Lei  
RUSSIA... 25 Rubles  
SPAIN... 166 Ptas  
SWEDEN... 136 Kroner  
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TAIWAN... 100 New Taiwan Dollars  
THAILAND... 100 Baht  
TURKEY... 100 Lira  
U.S.A. & POSSESSIONS... 1.00 Dollar  
WEST GERMANY... 1.36 DM  
YUGOSLAVIA... 100 Dinar

No. 32,544 42/87

PARIS, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 13, 1987

ESTABLISHED 1887

## Indian Paratroops In House-to-House Battle With Tamils

By Barbara Crosette  
New York Times Service  
COLOMBO, Sri Lanka — India dropped airborne commandos, backed by tanks and heavy artillery, into the northern Sri Lankan city of Jaffna on Monday as fighting continued in intense house-to-house battles with Tamil separatist guerrillas, according to an Indian diplomat here.

Eighteen Indians have been killed and 79 wounded since Friday, the Indian High Commission press counselor, Laxmi Puri, said Monday.

She said about 6,000 Indian troops and policemen were fighting in Jaffna, the center of Tamil resistance. An additional 5,000 Indian troops have been sent to Eastern Province, she said, and at least a thousand more are elsewhere in northern Sri Lanka.

Sri Lankans say they believe there are about 1,000 armed Tamil rebels still fighting.

Sri Lankan military officials said the Indians were being ambushed as they moved house-to-house in



Israeli soldiers patrolling Ramallah on Monday after a West Bank woman was shot and killed during a disturbance.

## U.S. Gulf Fleet Is Said to Seek Expanded Role Against Iranians

By Patrick E. Tyler  
Washington Post Service  
DUBAI, United Arab Emirates — The U.S. military command in the Gulf is seeking approval from Washington to attack any Iranian gunboat that fires on merchant vessels calling for assistance, regardless of their national flag, according to Western sources.

The request for greater military latitude to strike Iranian forces originated, the sources said, with Rear Admiral Harold J. Benson, commander of the Middle East Force, which is responsible for protecting U.S.-flag ships in the waterway.

The sources said the administration of President Ronald Reagan was considering a broader role for U.S. forces in the Gulf, allowing them to confront Iranian gunboats directly when they are detected stalking civilian oil tankers.

"The Iranians are beginning to figure out that we will not come to the aid of a non-U.S. flag ship," a U.S. official in the region said.

"We also are beginning to get ships that are tagging on to our convoys, and the question comes up: What do we do if they attack some ship that is in train with us?" the official asked. "That's not answered, so the navy needs some guidance in this area, and they're looking at it."

Permitting U.S. forces to confront Iranian gunboats would effectively strip away the last vestige of U.S. neutrality in the Iran-Iraq war and put U.S. forces on a virtual war footing with Iran.

U.S. helicopter forces attacked three Iranian gunboats last week, but only after the Iranians fired machine guns in their direction, according to the Pentagon. A Western military analyst pointed out that without this provocation, U.S.

### Kiosk

#### Floridians Flee From Hurricane

MIAMI (AP) — An approaching hurricane brought powerful thunderstorms to southern Florida on Monday, prompting some residents and tourists to flee inland and others to stock up on staples.

The storm, designated Floyd, cut power lines along the southwestern coast, and schools were closed in many areas. It was upgraded from a tropical storm to a minimal hurricane when its winds reached 75 mph (120 kph).

Some roads were flooded, and there were long lines at gas stations and on highways as people headed inland. Grocery shelves were stripped of batteries, bread and other supplies.

## Israelis Kill Bystander in West Bank Fray

By Glenn Frankel  
Washington Post Service  
JERUSALEM — A Palestinian mother of eight was killed Monday when Israeli soldiers opened fire on a mob in the West Bank city of Ramallah.

Five other Palestinians were wounded, including a 68-year-old owner of a food stand.

The incident occurred on the sixth straight day of rioting in the Israeli-occupied territories. The trouble began with a shootout between Israeli security forces and Arab gunmen in the Gaza Strip last week.

Israeli military officials acknowledged that the woman was an innocent bystander and said they regretted her death. But they contended that two soldiers and four Israeli policemen were trapped by the crowd and that their lives were endangered when they opened fire.

The incident in Ramallah began Monday morning after several hundred schoolchildren left their classes and began a demonstration in the city's main commercial center to protest Sunday's clash between Moslems and Israeli police at the sacred Temple Mount in East Jerusalem.

The students set up roadblocks, chanted Palestinian slogans and began throwing rocks at cars with Israeli license plates.

According to the army's account, one car's windshield was shattered and a woman passenger was slightly injured. A police vehicle that came to the car's aid was pelted with rocks, as was an army vehicle with two soldiers.

The Israelis were surrounded by the students, who refused to disperse when warnings were shouted, according to the military account. They then aimed at the legs of the demonstrators and, according to an Israeli Army source, opened fire with single shots from Uzi submachine guns.

Witnesses at the scene told reporters they had heard rapid-fire shooting.

The dead woman was identified as Amayat Samir Hindi, 35, a teacher, who was shot in the chest. Israeli military officials said a preliminary investigation indicated that she was not involved in the disturbance.

Hospital staff members said her husband had told them she had been on her way to buy bread when she saw the demonstrators and decided to take some of her children out of school and back home, away from the disturbances. She was shot on the way.

The area's army commander, who under military rules cannot be identified, told Israel Army radio that he regretted the woman's death, "but you have to realize that

## U.S. Conservatives Fret Over Success

By E.J. Dionne Jr.  
New York Times Service  
WASHINGTON — The American conservative movement, which by many measures is more powerful than it has ever been, is going through a season of frustration, division and discontent.

At a time when many conservative ideas have come to be accepted in mainstream American thought, conservatives find themselves on the political defensive on many fronts, near despair over Judge Robert H. Bork's imperiled Supreme Court nomination and deeply divided over who should carry the standard of the coalition that Ronald Reagan helped build.

At the same time, that coalition is straining under the weight of the contradictions inherent in any broad-based political alliance. Many fault lines are visible: the religious conservatives against free-spirited libertarians, supply-siders against

Towers Financial Corp. has asked John F. Lehman Jr., the former U.S. Navy secretary, to lead its plan to restructure Pan American World Airways. Page 19.

GENERAL NEWS  
■ Senator Paul Simon of Illinois is looming larger in a shrinking field of Democratic White House hopefuls. Page 4.  
■ The first game of the world chess championship was drawn in Spain. Page 2.

BUSINESS/FINANCE  
■ Japan's trade surplus with the U.S. and the rest of the world widened in September. Page 17.

Dow close: DOWN 10.77  
U.S. Banks were closed Monday for Columbus Day.

## Glasnost Perplexes Satellites

Gorbachev's Leniency Stirs Both Hope and Uncertainty

By Gary Lee  
Washington Post Service  
MOSCOW — Mikhail S. Gorbachev's calls for increased freedom of expression and economic reconstruction have provoked important shifts in the relationship between the Soviet Union and the countries of Eastern Europe.

Where Moscow was once the dominant force of conservatism, stamping out grass-roots activism in Hungary and Czechoslovakia, it is now regarded as an active crusader for change in the Communist world.

Moreover, the Kremlin's new leniency has sparked a debate about how far to take the new-found free-



Minnesota Reaches World Series  
Tom Brumansky of Minnesota hit a double Monday, driving in two runs in the Twins' 9-5 victory over the Detroit Tigers. The triumph gave Minnesota the American League baseball pennant for the first time in 22 years. In the National League, San Francisco leads St. Louis, 3 games to 2, going in to Tuesday's game in St. Louis. The World Series begins Oct. 17 in Minneapolis. Page 23.

## Geneticist Wins Nobel For Medicine

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches  
STOCKHOLM — The 1987 Nobel Prize in Medicine was awarded Monday to a Japanese geneticist, Susumu Tonegawa, for his discovery of how the body's immune cells learn to recognize and attack invading organisms.

In his citation, the Nobel Assembly said Mr. Tonegawa had shown in a pioneering set of experiments how the body's immune cells reshuffle their genetic material to recognize and attack invading organisms that the body has never encountered before.

The assembly said that Mr. Tonegawa, 48, wrote an influential scientific paper in 1976 on "the genetic principal for generation of antibody diversity," and had dominated research in the field for the next two years.

Mr. Tonegawa, a professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is the first Japanese to win the Nobel Prize in Medicine, which has been awarded since 1901.

Of his work, Mr. Tonegawa said: "I hope the information we got will be useful in developing responses to a number of diseases, including cancer and possibly even AIDS."

"If we understand how the immune system works, that information will be helpful in understanding what went wrong with it," he said at his home in Newton, Massachusetts.

Last month, Mr. Tonegawa was among three molecular biologists to share the Albert Lasker medical research award. In 1986, he received the \$50,000 Bristol-Myers Award for Distinguished Achievement in Cancer Research.

Mr. Tonegawa, born in Nagoya, Japan, is a professor at MIT's Cen-

## To Our Readers

### IHT to Print in Tokyo

THE International Herald Tribune will begin printing in Tokyo on Nov. 20 in an important expansion of its presence in Asia.

Lee Huebner, the publisher, said in an announcement: "By printing in Japan we can serve readers in Tokyo on the same morning we are printed and can reach the rest of our Japanese readers in the afternoon. This will make the IHT an even more valuable newspaper to a growing number of readers."

The announcement was made at the newspaper's Paris headquarters at a meeting with Moriyoaki Motono, the Japanese ambassador to France, other Japanese diplomats, and correspondents of the Japanese press.

The new printing site will be the newspaper's third in Asia after Hong Kong and Singapore. Distribution in Japan will be undertaken with the Mainichi newspapers. Sold in 164 countries, the IHT has a paid circulation of more than 170,000 copies daily.

Tokyo will be the 10th printing site for the IHT, which is celebrating this year its 100th anniversary.

## Crime Seems to Pay at JFK

Targets, Methods Shift as Airport Thefts Increase

By Elizabeth Neuffer  
New York Times Service  
NEW YORK — With near-record numbers of travelers expected at Kennedy International Airport this year, the authorities there are reporting sharp increases in pickpocketing, luggage theft and other property crimes.

And even as organized crime continues to hold sway over the airport's cargo industry, law-enforcement officials say, its methods and targets are shifting. While truck hijackings and cargo thefts — with the \$5.8 million Lufthansa theft in 1978 the biggest — have declined in recent years, the Mafia has broadened its control over the air-freight industry through extortion in return for labor peace, and, in some cases, by infiltrating the companies.

All of this represents the changing surface of the airport subculture, in which the schemes and scams and players change but the essential fact of crime remains.

The wealth and sprawl of the airport constitute a natural medium for crime. It is a world populated by Mafia wise guys and small-time hustlers with such nicknames as "Cuban Pete" and "Tony Heart Attack," and where detectives call one parking lot "the cemetery" because so many murder victims have been dumped there.

The swarm of travelers — an estimated 28 million in 1987, with 56 million pieces of luggage — is easy prey for thieves. The airport's location in New York City makes it a major organized-crime target. And the huge amount of cargo — estimated to have a value of \$74 billion last year — is an

## Crime Seems to Pay at JFK

invitation to narcotics smuggling. From 50 percent to 70 percent of all the heroin seized by the U.S. Customs Service is seized at Kennedy, customs officials say.

"At any given moment, you could have a smuggling attempt, drugs, a cargo theft, a car theft, a purse snatching," said Arthur R. Stiffel, the top Customs Service agent at the airport.

Violent crime at Kennedy "is almost nil," said Captain Frank V. Fox, chief of police operations at the airport. Kennedy, he added, "is a very safe place."

As for organized crime, a series of federal prosecutions has put some New York Mafia chiefs in prison, and the government operates continuing investigations at Kennedy.

But an immediate concern of the police, as well as airline officials, is crime against passengers.

"Overall, I think it's getting worse," said Tad Fujimatsu, a spokesman for Japan Air Lines. "The Japanese tourist is a target because they carry a lot of cash."

A senior passenger service agent for Kuwait Airways, Angad Shehata, agreed. "In the high season — Christmas, summer — we get an average of at least 10 complaints per month about pickpocketing," she said.

Law-enforcement officials offer a variety of reasons for the persistence of crime at Kennedy, and a variety of solutions. The police union, customs officials and others contend that more officers are needed. The police have mounted periodic crack-





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# In a Shrinking Field of Democrats, Simon Looms a Little Larger

By Robin Toner  
New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — As the dust clears from a tumultuous month in the race for the Democratic presidential nomination, Senator Paul Simon of Illinois not only is still standing but also, in the eyes of some political professionals, looks a little taller.

In Iowa, politicians say Mr. Simon is poised to pick up many of the activists who were committed to Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware, who withdrew from the race last month.

Some recent polls in Iowa, scene of the first nominating contest of 1988, show Mr. Simon running neck and neck with Representative Richard A. Gephardt of Missouri and Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts.

In Washington, Mr. Simon has recently revamped his campaign organization, bringing on several respected political operatives and signing on the Hickman-Maslin Research polling concern. His fund raising has increased in recent months, totaling a respectable \$1.1 million in the third quarter.

All these moves, coupled with the disarray elsewhere in the Democratic field, are earning the senator from Illinois increasing attention.

"Personally, I think Simon is a sleeper," said Al From, executive director of the Democratic Leader-



Paul Simon, a Democratic presidential candidate, addressing labor union officials during a campaign stop in New York.

ship Council, an organization that has been trying to shift the Democratic Party to more centrist positions since 1984.

With his bow tie, horn-rimmed glasses and unabashed evocation of Franklin D. Roosevelt and Harry S. Truman, Mr. Simon, 58 years old, was long dismissed as anachronistic in a field of "new generation" Democrats.

His pollster, Paul Maslin, said this notion was based on a funda-

mental miscalculation about the dynamics of 1988.

"I think we worshiped a false idol for a while about a new generational message," Mr. Maslin said.

According to the political gospel of the Simon campaign, young voters do not necessarily want a young candidate, nor do Democrats want their party remade in the shape of the Republican Party. Mr. Simon's supporters argue that he offers a refreshing change from the angst-ridden Democrats who are still re-

acting to Walter F. Mondale's loss of 49 states in 1984.

Mr. Maslin and other Simon supporters draw a rough parallel between Mr. Simon's appeal, centered on the slogan, "I am not a neo-anything—I am a Democrat," and the way Ronald Reagan's unashamed conservatism won hearts in 1980.

"He's someone who's not running away from the party's heritage," Mr. Maslin said. "And he's

also saying the heritage is not some old chapter in a book, but something very real that we can now apply to people's hopes and fears."

His critics suggest Mr. Simon's message has limited appeal. William Carrick, manager of Mr. Gephardt's campaign, said Mr. Simon "preaches old-time Democratic religion."

For example, a centerpiece of the Simon campaign is an \$8 billion annual job program.

Beyond the issues is the persona. In a campaign dominated by questions of character, which has already seen two Democrats withdraw from the race, Mr. Simon projects a reassuring solidity, some Iowa Democrats say.

All these assessments of Mr. Simon take place against an altered political landscape that is still shifting, first from Gary Hart's withdrawal amid suggestions of womanizing, then from Mr. Biden's withdrawal last month over disclosures of borrowing speeches and a plagiarism incident in law school.

"Clearly, he's right in the pack," said Lowell Jenkins, a former Democratic gubernatorial candidate who supported Mr. Biden.

Until recently, Mr. Simon's campaign was managed by Floyd Fithian, a former congressman who was the senator's administrative assistant. Now, much of the operational responsibility has been transferred to Brian Lunde, a former top staff member at the Democratic National Committee.

His critics say Mr. Simon still faces serious questions of electability, about whether he can move beyond a message candidacy to a credible bid for the nomination. As Mr. Carrick puts it, the question is of durability.

But the new members of the Simon campaign team say he has been underestimated throughout his political career.

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# Kirkpatrick, Greeted by U.S. Flags In Managua, Calls for New Elections

By Julia Preston  
Washington Post Service

MANAGUA — A crowd of Nicaraguans waving American flags cheered the former U.S. representative to the United Nations, Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, over the weekend. A small number of Americans denounced her visit.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick was on a one-day visit to Managua on Sunday, sent by President Ronald Reagan to give a Columbus Day address. She arrived in a U.S. Air Force plane.

U.S. diplomats said her visit was part of a campaign to show support for opposition groups by taking advantage of democratic reforms in Nicaragua since the signing Aug. 7 of a regional peace accord.

The invitation-only fete was held at the palatial Casa Grande, a former official residence of the U.S. ambassador that has been used only for ceremonial occasions since the 1979 Sandinista revolution because it was associated with U.S. backing for the Somoza dynasty.

About 800 Nicaraguans from groups opposing the Sandinistas listened as Mrs. Kirkpatrick made a rousing, largely philosophical half-hour speech.

"Perhaps the Sandinistas could win a free election," Mrs. Kirkpatrick said in Spanish. "No!" the audience boomed.

Applause then thundered when she said: "Some 15,000 Nicaraguans have taken up arms to fight for the liberty they thought they

had won in 1979," a reference to U.S.-backed rebels, known as contras.

She called for new elections in Nicaragua, and she repeatedly refused to rule out the possibility that the leftist government might comply with the peace accords by a Nov. 7 deadline.

While Mrs. Kirkpatrick talked, six American protesters suddenly stood up in front and unfurled a banner that read, "Support the Central American Presidents' Peace Accord," referring to the Aug. 7 pact. One shouted, "Viva Free Nicaragua!"

A U.S. diplomat said the demonstrators were not invited to the speech but as U.S. citizens were within their rights to attend.



A supporter embraces Jeane J. Kirkpatrick before her speech in Managua.

# UPI Will Transmit U.S. Agency's Material

By Bill McAllister  
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — United Press International, facing continued financial losses as it attempts to rebuild, has found a major new client: the U.S. government's foreign news outlet.

On Friday, the wire service will begin transmitting the U.S. Information Agency's news and features services from Washington to 33 newsrooms in six foreign cities. This is the first phase of a two-year, \$2.5-million contract that calls for UPI to send the government's news directly to media outlets in 32 cities.

The USIA material will be transmitted on circuits separate from those used by UPI news services

and will be printed on machines that will not be marked with the UPI logotype, an official said.

The material consists of news and features prepared by the information agency as well as the text of statements from the White House and the State and Defense departments.

Several journalists and journalism professors complained Sunday that the UPI service would create ethical problems and was certain to blur the separation between the American press and the U.S. government.

"I would say it is doubly ironic," said Michael G. Gartner, a former president of the American Society of Newspaper Editors and a Gannett Corp. news executive. "First of all that an American wire service

would take on as a client an agency of the U.S. government, and that it is distributing overseas material that it is illegal to distribute in the U.S."

James Hood, a UPI vice president, defended the contract in an interview and said it would "absolutely not" create any ethical problems for the privately owned wire service.

Mr. Hood said the USIA wire "will have nothing to do with UPI news. It's what we call, in wire service jargon, third-party traffic."

"We all deal with the government a lot. We sell them our news service. I don't think our providing communication facilities for the government is any different than The Washington Post selling an advertisement to the D.C. Police Department about the sale of confiscated cars."

The journalists who questioned the UPI contract said that the distinction between news and advertising material in U.S. newspapers was different from a financial relationship between a news organization and the government.

Carl Sessions Stepp, an assistant professor of journalism at the University of Maryland and a senior

editor of the Washington Journalism Review, said that many people overseas had difficulty seeing the distinction between the U.S. media and the U.S. government and that the service might add to the confusion.

"It's one more way a cozyness grows between the government and the press," he said.

For years the USIA press service, known as the agency's "wireless file," has been distributed by USIA officers who have received the material via government cable and delivered it to newspaper and broadcasting offices in the hope that it would be used.

The agency is banned by law from distributing any of its news or information products in the United States.

Under its director, Charles Z. Wick, the agency has embarked on an aggressive program to modernize its facilities, and a spokesman described the UPI service as "just another aspect of using high tech to get the word out."

The first cities to receive the service are London, Rome, Copenhagen, The Hague, Brussels and Ankara.

In London, the clients are BBC Radio and Jane's Defense Weekly; in Rome, ANSA, the Italian news service; in The Hague, ANP, the Dutch national press agency; and in Ankara, nine media outlets.

The service is available in French, English, Arabic and Spanish.

USIA officials said that UPI won a contract for the service last year in a competition with MCI Communications. The contract runs for two years and has an option for a third year.

"Our job is to tell America's story overseas," said a USIA spokesman, William B. Reinckens. "We expect this to improve effectiveness and speed the delivery of the news."

# Quilt Honors Victims Of AIDS in the U.S.

By Sandra G. Boodman  
Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Sue Caves lunged a weeping stranger standing beside her as they gazed at the cloth panel that Mrs. Caves and three of her children made, her contribution to an enormous quilt in memory of those who, like her 35-year-old son, have died of AIDS.

When her panel was fastened to the 1919 others Sunday, the quilt blanketed a two-block expanse in downtown Washington.

"It's so wonderful seeing it all together, so much more moving than I ever imagined," said Mrs. Caves, a real estate broker from Long Beach, California.

"If we could get people to think of them as real people, not as statistics, maybe we could get the whole country mobilized," she said, blinking back tears as she stared at the black and white panel that said: "I. Michael Caves, 1951-1986."

Except for the sounds of weeping, the crowd of 1,500 was hushed during the three-hour unfurling of the quilt, which was assembled in a San Francisco warehouse from pieces sent by friends and relatives of victims of acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

About 60 volunteers took turns reading the 2,000 names on the quilt. The volunteers included the Broadway producer Joseph Papp, Representative Gerry E. Studds, Democrat of

Massachusetts, and Representative Nancy Pelosi, Democrat of California, whose niece is commemorated in a panel.

The wrenching tone of the ceremony was set by the first reader, Cleve Jones, 33, a San Francisco gay activist who conceived the quilt idea and founded the NAMES Project, the collective of volunteers that constructed, financed and assembled the quilt.

Minutes after sunrise, at 7:13, Mr. Jones was escorted up a long white walkway to the podium that faced the U.S. Capitol.

Squinting in the glare of the early morning sun, Mr. Jones, his hands shaking from fatigue and emotion, read a list of names, beginning with that of his closest friend, whose death a year ago moved him to begin the project.

His voice quavered as he finished reading his list, and when he stepped off the podium he buried his face in his hands and wept.

The colorful panels, which represent the dead from every state except North Dakota and South Dakota, which have the smallest number of AIDS cases in the country, incorporate a wide variety of objects or images special to those who were being memorialized.

There is a sleeve from a U.S. mail carrier's uniform, cremation ashes, silk flowers, feather boas, a chef's hat and a baseball jersey.

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# Gorbachev on His Way To Leningrad for Visit

Reuters

MOSCOW — Mikhail S. Gorbachev left Moscow on Monday for a visit to Leningrad, the press agency Tass reported.

Tass gave no details about the visit, Mr. Gorbachev's second trip out of Moscow since he returned to the Soviet capital from a vacation last month. Earlier this month, he visited Murmansk, where he outlined a program to reduce military activity in the north.

# Black Radical Leader of '70s Who Fled U.S. Lives in Cuba

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Joanne Chesimard, a leader of the black radical movement of the 1970s who escaped in 1979 from a prison in New Jersey, has been living in Cuba for the last three years and was interviewed recently by Newsday.

Miss Chesimard, 40, who had been serving a life term for murdering a state policeman, is living in Havana with her daughter, Kaktiya Shakur, 13. She recently completed an autobiography, according to her publisher, Lawrence Hill, president of Lawrence Hill & Co.

Newsday's article did not explain how Miss Chesimard got to Cuba but Mr. Hill said that she fled there in the summer of 1984.

"This can't help sell the book," he said.

He said the book, "Assata: The Autobiography of a Revolutionary," which covers her life until her conviction in 1977, did not include material on her whereabouts since her escape from prison.

The FBI has been "seeking her for unlawful flight to avoid imprisonment" since she escaped, a spokesman in Washington said.



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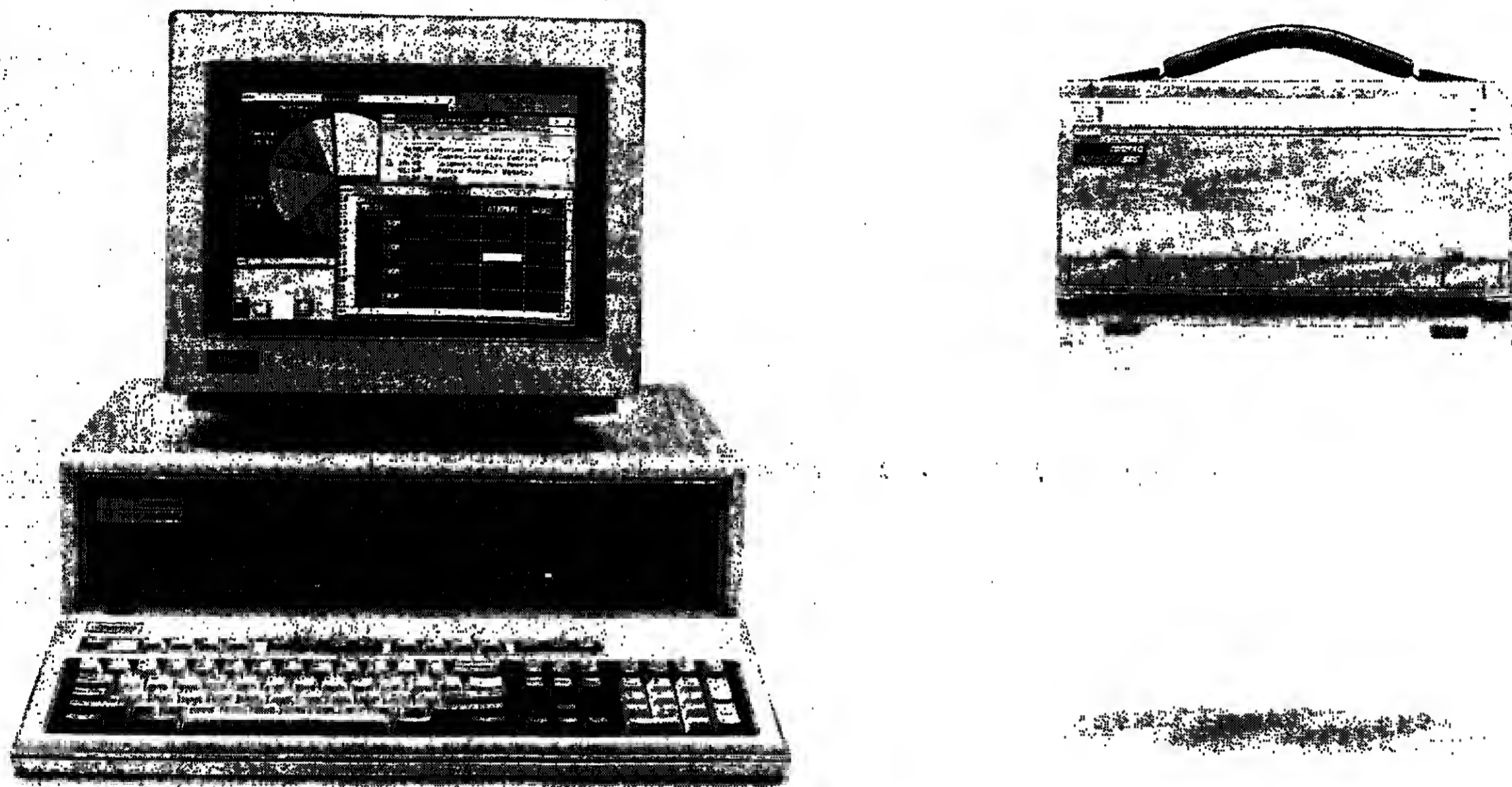
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# China Urges Tibet Monks to Admit Error

By Daniel Southerland  
*Washington Post Service*  
LHASA, Tibet — The Chinese authorities in the Tibetan capital are pressing Buddhist monks who recently demonstrated for Tibetan independence to confess that they acted wrongly, according to several monks.

The authorities have reassured other protesters and are shifting their efforts to police interrogation, "educational meetings" and a propaganda campaign against those calling for independence. Monks, both those in prison and those in isolated monasteries, are resisting the government pressure, several monks said.

But the monks, interviewed at two monasteries, said they were greatly outnumbered by the police. They were largely confined to their monasteries and were under constant surveillance. It is virtually impossible, they say, for them to renew their demonstrations soon.

"We want to demonstrate, but there are too many police," said a young monk at the Drepung monastery, five miles (eight kilometers) west of Lhasa. "We have heard the police saying they'll kill us next time."

# South Korean Legislature Approves Constitution, Clearing Way for Poll

By Clyde Haberman  
*New York Times Service*  
SEOUL — South Korea took a major step in its democratic development Monday as the National Assembly overwhelmingly approved a constitution that calls for direct presidential elections.

The action clears the way for an election in mid-December, the first time in 16 years that South Koreans will be able to choose their leader by popular vote. Passage of the constitutional amendment bill, 254-4, came as no surprise. The charter is expected to be passed handily in a required October referendum scheduled for Oct. 27.

But even though it lacked drama, the action was a milestone for South Korea as it comes to terms with sweeping democratic changes accepted by the authoritarian government last summer following widespread street protests. The move demonstrated that the country has managed to sustain political progress, despite rumblings of unhappiness within the military and bitter squabbling within the opposition. Almost equally important for many South Koreans was the fact that the constitutional revision came about through compromise by the main political parties.

The constitution provides for a president to serve a single term of five years and take office Feb. 25, after the incumbent, Chun Doo Hwan, steps down. In addition, the next South Korean leader will probably not be as strong as Mr. Chun, a former general who seized power eight years ago and has had almost unlimited power. Under the new charter, the president would lose the right to dissolve the National Assembly, and lawmakers would be given enhanced authority to investigate government officials.

— something that Koreans themselves acknowledge is far from an everyday happening here. The only dissenters in the National Assembly were four members of a minor opposition party, some of whom have reputations as perennial nay-sayers. It was the ninth time that South Korea's constitution had been altered since the nation was formed in 1948, after the post-World War II partition of the Korean peninsula. Most revisions in the past were intended to benefit those in power, either to prolong authoritarian rule or to meet a political need of the moment.

The latest amendment was "the first undertaken with the consensus of both the ruling and opposition parties and, for that matter, of the people as a whole," the English-language Korea Times noted in an editorial in Tuesday's editions. The prospects are for a temporary or late fall as four men brace to run for president. They are Roh Tae Woo, candidate of the ruling Democratic Justice Party; Kim Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam, who seem destined to split the main opposition group, the Reunification Democratic Party; and Kim Jong Pil, a former prime minister who plans to form a party.

The constitution also introduces legal rights, including that of habeas corpus, and states in broad outline the goals of freedom of expression, human rights and workers' rights to collective bargaining except in defense-related industries.

At the Drepung monastery, no police roadblocks were evident, but monks said plainclothes policemen had taken up positions inside and around that monastery as well. The Drepung monastery was once the largest in Tibet with more than 10,000 monks. Today, as a result of the Chinese suppression of a Tibetan uprising in 1959, subsequent attacks by Red Guards in the Cultural Revolution and continuing restrictions imposed by the Chinese, only about 450 monks reside in the huge monastery.



An Indian policeman preventing a monk from climbing a barrier Monday during a protest by Tibetan exiles in New Delhi.

# Deeper Inside a U.S.-Iran Link

Israeli Transcript Reveals an Ayatollah Open to the West  
By Stephen Engelberg  
*New York Times Service*  
WASHINGTON — One of the enduring mysteries that is likely to remain unsolved in the Iran-contra investigations is whether there really were any Iranians hoping to have better relations with the United States.

When President Ronald Reagan gave the first government approval for arms sales to Iran in July 1985, the notion that some Iranian officials were inviting an approach from the West was cited as a central element in the decision. The idea that the Iranian overture might be genuine came largely from Israeli officials, according to congressional testimony by Robert C. McFarlane, the former national security adviser.

The Israelis, in turn, had obtained much of their information, and encouragement, from a July 8, 1985, meeting with Ayatollah Hassan Karubi, an Iranian cleric who purported to speak for a group of military, religious and political leaders in Iran who, he said, were friendly to the West. An Israeli journalist, Samuel Segev, has obtained what he said is a transcript of that first meeting between Israeli officials and Ayatollah Karubi. Portions of the transcript are included in Mr. Segev's book, "The Iranian Triangle," which is scheduled to be published in Israel this year.

U.S. Copter Was Armed, Officials Say  
By Molly Moore  
*Washington Post Service*  
WASHINGTON — The U.S. helicopter that was fired on by Iranian boats in the Gulf last week was a heavily armed army gunship, not an observation aircraft as initially reported by the Pentagon, according to Defense Department sources. Sources said the helicopter, an army special operations MH-6 craft armed with machine guns, rockets and high-technology night-vision equipment, was flying a short distance from two similar army copters in search of mine-layers and attack boats about 15 miles (25 kilometers) southwest of Farsi Island.

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# Mubarak Is Sworn In, Backs Kuwait

CAIRO — President Hosni Mubarak began his second term Monday with an offer to help defend Kuwait, threatened by the Gulf War.

He said Kuwait, which is near the Iran-Iraq battle front at the head of the Gulf, was the noncombatant state most affected by the war.

"We side with Kuwait with all our feelings and our potentials in her defense of her sovereignty and the safety of her people," Mr. Mubarak said in a speech after being sworn in.

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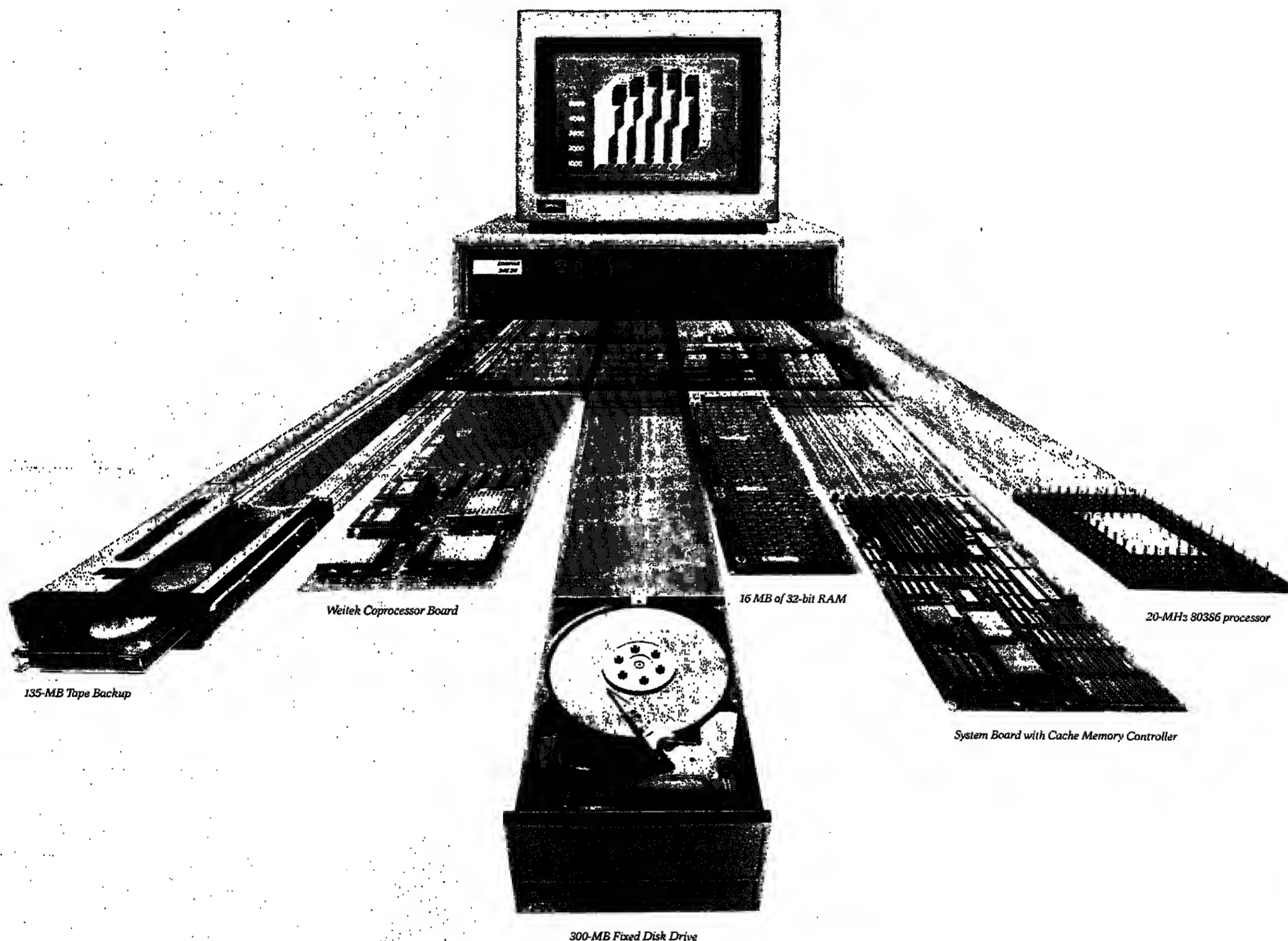
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# In French Politics, a Racist Tint

## Le Pen Policies Shake Up an Election Checkerboard

By James M. Markham  
New York Times Service

**AIX-EN-PROVENCE, France** — Across a lovely stretch of southern France best known for its sunshine and beaches, untold racist sentiments have seeped into the mainstream of political debate as France gears up for a presidential election next spring.

It is here in the south of France that dense concentrations of Arab workers from North Africa have turned whole neighborhoods of cities like Marseille and Toulon into replicas of Oran or Casablanca — alien and frightening to many.

It is also here in the south that thousands of pieds noirs, French citizens who settled in North Africa but were uprooted by decolonization, came to remake their lives. Twenty-five years after Algeria achieved its independence, one-time pieds noirs have flocked to the National Front of Jean-Marie Le Pen, 59, an ex-paratrooper who shrilly demands a crackdown on Arab immigration.

The emergence of the National Front has upended the political checkerboard of the south, provoking widespread desertions from the Communist Party, once the repository of disgruntled working-class protest votes.

This has also obliged the traditional parties of the right to accept the ultraright group as a coalition partner in a regional council based in Marseille.

Moreover, Mr. Le Pen and his partisans have effectively fixed the issue of racism, and most recently, anti-Semitism, on the national agenda. A proclaimed candidate for the presidency, the burly Mr. Le Pen touched off a political storm last month by asserting that the Nazi gas chambers were "a detail" in the history of World War II.

Aside from its moral implications, the assertion seems to have been a spectacular political blunder and nowhere more than in the National Front's southeastern bastion, where Christian and Jewish pieds noirs have traditionally coexisted harmoniously.

As many as 600,000 Jews live in France and about 110,000 of them

reside in the southeast, perhaps 70 percent originally from North Africa.

Pascal Arrighi, a member of Parliament who is the National Front's leader in the south, has sought to limit the damage from the "detail" dispute. In an interview, he said that neither the party nor Mr. Le Pen was anti-Semitic and expressed "esteem and respect for the Jewish community" and "solidarity with the state of Israel."

But the controversy has thrown the Le Pen movement on the defensive and given its foes in various localities the hope of checking its rise.

One such place is Aix-en-Provence, a gracious southern city of 150,000 renowned for its annual musical festival, where the party cornered an impressive 21 percent of the popular vote in last year's parliamentary elections.

In the cavernous basement of his shoe store, Desiree Guigui, a 44-year-old Socialist member of Aix's conservative-controlled city council, said his party was "very worried" about Mr. Le Pen's revisionist outburst. A Jew who left Algeria in 1962, Mr. Guigui conceded that his concern was a personal one as well.

"I don't think that Le Pen brought out this 'minor detail' point unconsciously," Mr. Guigui said. "He is a racist. It started with the Arabs, and now it's the Jews. He wants to rally the people who are for the white race, for France."

A few blocks away, at the National Front's modest headquarters, Dominique Gajas, a Corsican who grew up in Morocco and who directs an influential municipal development agency, tried to dismiss the controversy as "a Parisian affair" that had been blown up by the press and by Mr. Le Pen's enemies.

About a fifth of Aix's population is pied noir in origin, roughly the National Front's score in last year's election. But politicians here say that one of the most striking aspects of the election was the direct transfer of votes and loyalties from the Communist Party on the far left to the National Front on the far right; one of the party's most conspicuous ward leaders is a former Communist.

At his high-ceilinged law office on the Place des Precheurs, Yves Kléniec, who quit the Communist Party this year, described the National Front electorate in Aix as "people disappointed with the Communists and racists, who have found someone who promises to do something about unemployment."

In municipal elections in 1983, a list led by Mr. Kléniec took 13.8 percent of the vote; its share shrank to 5.4 percent last year.

"There is a bit of xenophobia in each Frenchman, and it is easy to excite him," Mr. Kléniec said. "But I have to say that even those of us who try to overcome this racism are confronted with a provocative attitude by young Moslems."

Last month, Aix hunched briefly into the national spotlight when a local jury of nine citizens and three judges gave a wrist-slap sentence of 10 months' imprisonment to a French policeman who had killed a 17-year-old Algerian in Marseille during a routine automobile check.

Larbi Talha, an Algerian scholar at the National Council of Scientific Research, said he was so "revolted" by the verdict that he did something out of character and attended a protest demonstration near Marseille. But it was indicative of the quiescent mood of Aix's Arabs that there was no demonstration here.

"Racism is not as visible or as violent here as in Marseille," Mr. Talha said. "But there are cafes on the Cours Mirabeau where Arabs don't go since they know they won't be served, and after a young Algerian was killed two years ago by a gang from Marseille, young Arabs make sure they don't go out alone at night."



Jean-Marie Le Pen showed anger, exasperation and fatigue at a press conference Monday.



## Le Pen Defends Protest in French Assembly

**PARIS** — Jean-Marie Le Pen, leader of the extreme right National Front, defended Monday his party's raucous, name-calling disruption of the National Assembly during the weekend.

Mr. Le Pen said at a news conference that the protest was aimed at the absenteeism prevalent among the 577 deputies in the National Assembly, or lower house of parliament, which he called a disgrace.

Mr. Le Pen said at a news conference that the protest was aimed at the absenteeism prevalent among the 577 deputies in the National Assembly, or lower house of parliament, which he called a disgrace.

## Widow Charges Murder In Bonn Figure's Death

GENEVA — The widow and brother of Uwe Barschel, a West German politician forced from office in a political scandal, charged Monday that he had been murdered after meeting an informer who promised to help him.

Mr. Barschel, 43, was found dead in a hotel room Sunday. The Geneva police said Monday that a preliminary autopsy report had shown heart trouble but that neither suicide nor murder could be ruled out until chemical analyses were completed.

Mr. Barschel's widow, Freya, and his older brother, Eike, made the accusation at a news conference.

They also said that Mr. Barschel's party, the Christian Democratic Union, would have to pay for "abandoning" him during the election scandal. The party is headed by Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

"We believe it was murder," Eike Barschel said. "My brother took too many risks and paid for it."

A Geneva police spokesman, Jean-Claude Ducrot, said that Mr. Barschel's body had been found

fully clothed, lying in a bathtub of water in the Beau Rivage, a luxury hotel in Geneva.

Death by drowning or physical violence has been ruled out, he said. Mr. Barschel's head was not in the water and there were no bullet marks or blood on the body, he said.

Mr. Barschel, who resigned as premier of Schleswig-Holstein on Sept. 25, was to have returned to the state capital of Kiel on Monday to testify before a state parliamentary committee about allegations of political dirty tricks.

Eike Barschel said his brother had come to Geneva to meet an informer, identified as Robert Roloff, at the airport. The man had promised information to help his case in the scandal, he said.

The affair began when a former press aide alleged that Mr. Barschel had given orders to hire detectives to spy on the sex life of an election opponent and denounce him as a tax dodger.

The scandal shook confidence in Mr. Kohl's center-right coalition, in which the Christian Democratic Union is the leading partner.

## GLASNOST: Gorbachev's Policy Is Stimulating Change and Uncertainty Throughout Eastern Europe

(Continued from Page 1)  
ly erode party rule throughout the region as well as the Soviet Union's own leadership role, according to many of those who were interviewed.

A Hungarian economist, Martin Tardos, predicted that the governing parties of the region would finally go the way of the British monarchy.

"They may not lose power altogether," he said, "but they are probably destined to concede more and more of it to parliaments."

Hungary and Poland have already taken the first steps in this direction.

For Hungary, a plan to strengthen the role of the more populist-minded parliamentary government has already begun, according to interviews with senior officials, and is expected to go much further.

In a fractious session of the National Assembly in late September, legislators approved the socialist bloc's first comprehensive personal income and value-added taxes. They also passed a package of controversial austerity measures, including deep reductions in state subsidies on such basics as bread and milk.

In Poland, glasnost has brought local and Soviet historians together

in an effort to fill in the "blank spots" in Polish-Soviet history.

The joint project, approved in a meeting between Mr. Gorbachev and the Polish leader, General Wojciech Jaruzelski, shortly after the Kremlin leader's Prague speech, is expected to publicize the Polish blood shed by Soviet troops during World War II and other subjects so embarrassing to Soviet rulers that they have been kept out of history books in both countries.

And yet, activists and intellectuals in both Budapest and Warsaw are urging even bolder initiatives.

Polish intellectuals are trying to find ways to revive Solidarity, which was crushed and banned under General Jaruzelski.

In Hungary, too, the atmosphere of renewal appears to be resuscitating the reforms of 1968, initially quashed by the violent Soviet crackdown in Czechoslovakia.

The Hungarian reforms, which offered a comprehensive package of work, investment and social options to the public, were designed to democratize political as well as economic life, Mr. Tardos said.

"The events in Prague in 1968 deformed our movement into a purely economic one," he said.

"We are still suffering the consequences." He expressed hope that "we owe have a chance to revive the political aspects."

While Warsaw and Budapest debate the pace and content of reforms, neighboring conservative states such as Czechoslovakia and Romania appear to be avoiding significant change altogether.

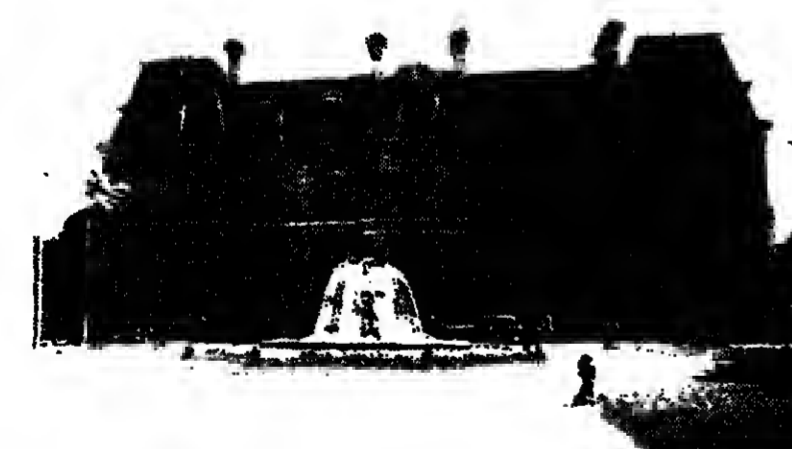
"They are doing the barest minimum required to keep from being totally out of sync with Moscow," said Eberhard Schneider, an analyst at the Federal Institute for Eastern Research and International Studies, in Cologne, West Germany.

In a trip to Romania in May, the Soviet leader went into detailed public explanations of glasnost and perestroika, or reconstruction, as if to establish an example for the party leader, Nicolae Ceausescu. Romanian party officials, in the midst of their own campaign of austerity and repression, bristled in response.

Ceausescu told Gorbachev very clearly in public that we are a people who have gone through many changes," Andrian Ionescu, general director of the official Romanian news agency, Agpres, said in a conversation in Bucharest. "And

**Armand Hammer in Kabul**  
Agence France-Press  
**MOSCOW** — Armand Hammer, the chairman of Occidental Petroleum, arrived Monday in Kabul, capital of Afghanistan, Tass reported. The Soviet news agency said Mr. Hammer was to hold talks with government leaders aimed at finding a solution to the Afghan conflict.

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Primary health care is only one example of Unicef's commitment to the well-being of children in the developing world. In co-operation with local government partners, Unicef provides not only emergency relief, but material support, primary health care and education programmes which promote long-range community self-help. That is why Unicef gives children not just a food parcel for the day, but a survival kit for many years.

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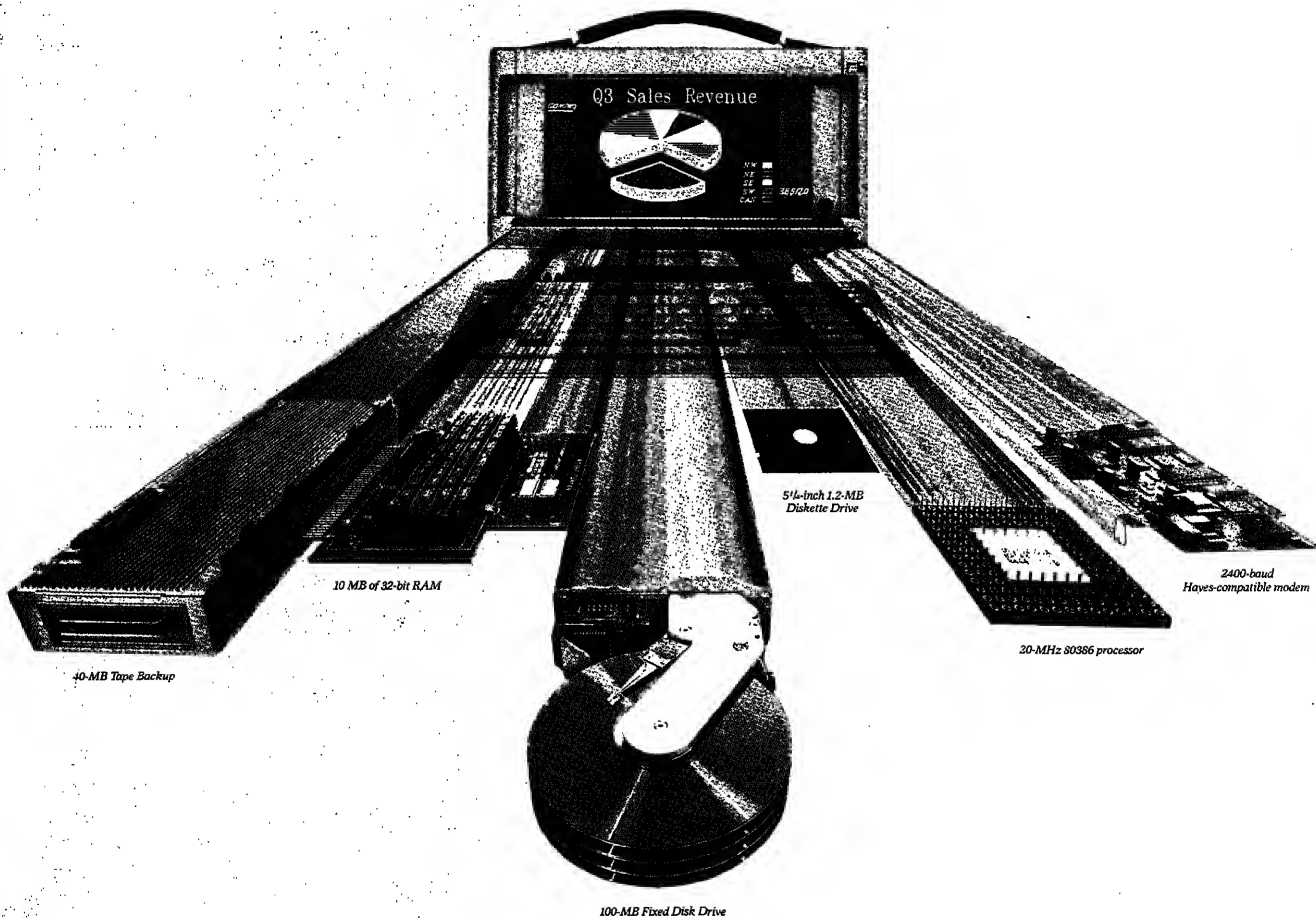
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Herald INTERNATIONAL Tribune

UNESCO Can Save Itself

A sigh of relief could be heard round much of the world a year ago when Amadou Mahtar M'Bow announced that he would not seek a third six-year term as director-general of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

board's choice. Like the character in the George Kaufman play, Mr. M'Bow seems about to turn a dinner invitation into an indefinite stay, to the dismay of his hosts.

The Outdated Trade Bill

Uncertainly and slowly, the United States is trying to make up its mind about foreign trade and the proper American position in world competition.

be a great misfortune for the country. The Reagan administration is now working diligently to broaden the world's trade rules, known as the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.

A Final Debate on Bork

Judge Robert Bork surprised and, we imagine, discomfited many people by announcing that he will not withdraw as Supreme Court nominee because to do so now would be to acquiesce in a cheapening of the confirmation process.

pects, was a campaign that the opponents themselves will have cause to regret, one that, on some balance sheets, will cost them more than they gained.

Pray Tell, Mr. Robertson

Pat Robertson, a Republican, is the latest presidential candidate to run aful of a torpedo that has sunk two Democratic candidacies and shaken another.

first child was born 10 weeks after their wedding date. So the candidate and his wife must have engaged in premarital sex.

Other Comment

Dirty Tricks or Just Politics?

Much of the talk at the International Herald Tribune's Centennial fête in Paris was about politics back home.

in-law, John and Robert Kennedy. "Does anyone think there's any negative research before the Kennedy-Nixon debate?"

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1988-1989. KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chairman. LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher.

OPINION AIDS and Foreign Policy: The Problems Are Immense

By Paul Kreisberg and Harry Blaney

WASHINGTON—Awareness of the challenge of AIDS is intense in the United States — for what it will mean to schools, prisons, the workplace.

After months of debate, the U.S. government decided in August to demand AIDS tests after Dec. 1 for all immigrants, refugees and annuitied individuals wanting to legalize their U.S. presence.

Access for U.S. ships, aircraft and other military forces to foreign bases or ports of call could become a problem. The armed forces have tested 90 percent of U.S. servicemen for AIDS.

Allegations, fed by Soviet propaganda, that American troops spread the AIDS virus have begun to appear as an issue among groups opposed to U.S. military bases in the Philippines and elsewhere.

AIDS has global implications for travel, business, security and human rights.

away from a routine port call in Costa Rica — responsible military officers are not always able to offer firm assurances that all their troops are certified free of AIDS.

The effect of the spread of AIDS on international business and tourist travel — most immediately for the hotel, food, entertainment and transportation industries — is already evident in several African countries.

Human rights issues are particularly complex. Should refugees who otherwise qualify for admission to the United States, or foreign wives and children of U.S. servicemen, be excluded because they test positive to the human immunodeficiency virus?

When Ideology Is King, The System Pays a Price

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — It is a new experience for Americans to live under a government driven by ideology. There have been activist presidents, but not ones fastened to a theory.

Ronald Reagan has been willing to compromise here and there, and has done so effectively. But underneath he sticks to the handful of beliefs that make him the most rigid ideologue ever to occupy the White House.



Stop the Public Slaughter of Candidates

By James R. Dickenson

WASHINGTON — With the unreported demise of the Gary Hart and Joe Biden presidential campaigns, the role of the press in the election process once again has been thrust front and center.

another noted womanizer. In 1952, He said that those same Democratic Party leaders whose support John F. Kennedy needed in 1959 and 1960 had probably gone over the stories of his womanizing with him and "at least gained his verbal assurance or something that he'd toe the line a lot better, and if he'd show that he was single-minded about the office and that he knew this was serious business they agreed to go ahead and support him."

No one wants a return to smoke-filled rooms. But the process now is too brutal and degrading.

candidates: "Who elected you?" they demand. And now Everett Dennis, executive director of the Gammet Center for Media Studies, has written an article titled "The Press as Moral Teacher," in which he states that "the media are, in fact, monitoring and enforcing American values."

A Welcome Break on Third World Debt

By Richard E. Feinberg

WASHINGTON — A significant crack has opened in the official stance on Third World debt. The major international lending agencies now admit that some very poor, very weak developing countries cannot service their debts and simultaneously resume economic growth.

capital infusions and debt relief. The commercial banks are increasingly resigned to losses in the poorest nations. They fear that debt relief for the small and weak could become a precedent for the big and strong, seriously impairing the banks' balance sheets.

This is a welcome break with past policies, which held that all developing nations could fully pay their debts and even pile on new debt if only they would adopt efficient, export-oriented growth strategies.

Both officials argue that debt relief is consistent with the case-by-case approach of the U.S. Treasury secretary, James Baker. He has moved beyond his earlier strategy, built upon a resurgence of commercial bank lending that never happened, to advocate a "menu" of options.

The newly emerging approach acknowledges a world divided into the hopelessly bankrupt and the potentially creditworthy. It more realistically differentiates between weather debtors (Brazil, Mexico, South Korea), which may rapidly increase export earnings and attract new foreign capital, and others (Zambia, Bolivia, Costa Rica), which can do neither.

These measures are long overdue. If they rapidly marshal significant resources, they may succeed in limiting the number of nations requiring debt relief, for the time being. Meanwhile, creditors should continue to improve the rules governing the fates of the smaller, weaker debtors.

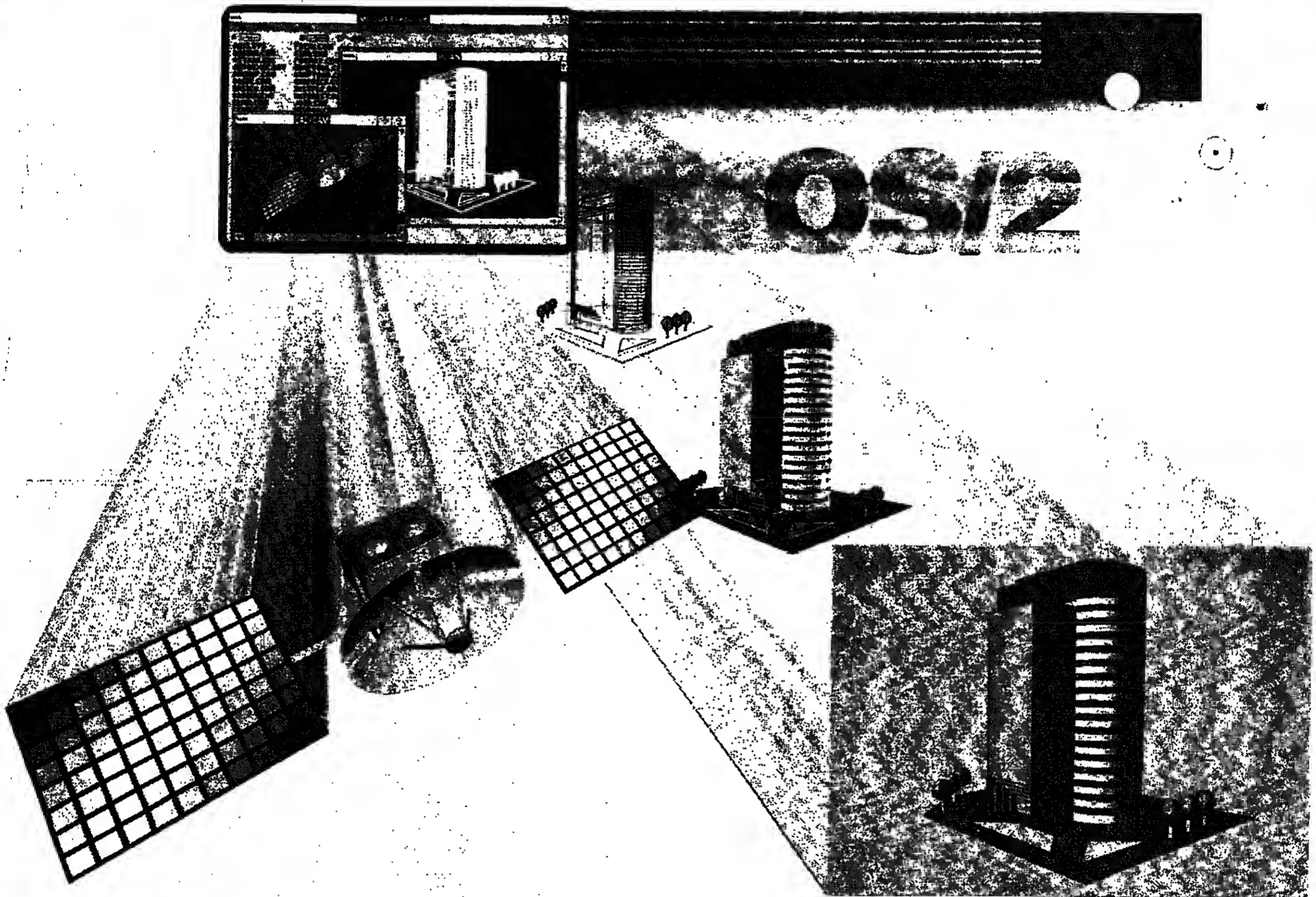
100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1887: A Channel Bridge? PARIS — "I have had a pleasant chat," writes a correspondent "with Admiral Cloué, the French ex-Minister of Marine, who is hard at work on his scheme for connecting England and France by means of a bridge over the Channel." He says some people think it Utopian, but they will find out it is perfectly practicable. He is assisted in his labors by Messrs. Fowler and Baker, two English engineers, and Mr. Hersent, who has done good work in the canals of Suez and Panama. The gallant Admiral estimates the cost of his bridge at 40 millions sterling. It would take seven years to construct.

1937: U.S. Consul Slain BEIRUT — J. Theodore Marriner, U.S. Consul General at Beirut, was shot and killed today (Oct. 12) at 8:30 A.M. in front of the Consulate by an Armenian named Mejarid Karayan. Failure to obtain an American passport was said to have led to the shooting, though Mr. Marriner, it was said, had no particular knowledge of the case. According to witnesses, Mr. Marriner was preparing to descend from his car to enter the Consulate when Karayan fired six shots point-blank at him.



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ARTS / LEISURE

The Spy Who Came In From the Glasnost

By Eric Pace New York Times Service NEW YORK — If a middle-aged Soviet literary gentleman wears a pinkie ring, likes to hang out in SoHo, and wants to have an international crime-writers clubhouse in New York City, he can probably be an officer in the KGB? This question has been posed, not in the pages of an old cold-war spy novel, but in recent weeks in Manhattan — in the jovial, bear-like person of Julian Semynov, a prolific author of crime and intrigue novels and other works. His ardent wish is to have the Moscow-based International Association of Crime Writers, which he heads, establish what he calls "a world headquarters" in New York City. Semynov also has sought to forge ties between the association, which has other officers from Communist and Western countries, and the two best-known organizations of Americans who write detective novels and the like — the Mystery Writers of America and the Private Eye Writers of America.

'In America you have very powerful detective stories, thrillers and so on, and it would be important for my country to organize exchanges.'

city, I have the possibility here to be in Fifth Avenue — and then 20 minutes later I am in SoHo, and I feel myself as in Paris in the late twenties.'

In present-day America, Semynov said, "you have very powerful detective stories, thrillers and so on, and it would be absolutely important for my country, and for all the world, to organize exchanges between the genres of literature 'in the different areas.'

And so, he said, "it will be very interesting to have a headquarters of the International Association in New York, which would be one of several headquarters in different countries, including the Soviet Union and Cuba."

Semynov said the Soviet branch of the association gets financial support from Novosti, a Soviet

government press-feature syndicate that also provided some financing for a meeting of the International Association's executive committee last June at Yalta. But an American member of the executive committee, Roger L. Simon, a writer who is also a vice president of the International Association, emphasized that what is being set up in the United States is a financially self-supporting American branch. A drive to enlist American members is planned. Meanwhile, Semynov and Simon have made approaches, on behalf of the International Association, to the two U.S. crime-writers groups. Such contacts are potentially sensitive, given the association's relations with the Soviet authorities — and the contacts that some American crime writers have with U.S. law enforcement and security organizations — whose activities, heroic and otherwise, the American writers never tire of describing. The Mystery Writers' executive vice president, Joyce Harrington, said Simon "has approached MWA proposing an affiliation of MWA with the International Association of Crime Writers."



LONDON FASHION — Bruce Oldfield's strapless short dress in ivory embroidered lace, from his Spring '88 collection. Oldfield, a favorite designer of the Princess of Wales, was among those showing at Olympia in the London Designer Collections weekend, which ended on Monday. Earlier, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher visited the shows, and praised the fashion industry for its contribution to the export trade.

How Yuppie Hollywood Is Bringing Up Baby

By James Hirsch New York Times Service NEW YORK — Somewhere on their way to the top many young professionals have discovered that they cannot live on silk ties and power lunches alone. Sure, they graduated summa cum laude, bought Cuisinart food processors, took summers at the health club and spent summers abroad. Some even married. But after years of putting in 70 hours a week inching their way toward the executive dining suite and having enough money for all the right things, many men and women in their 30s decided that wasn't enough. A position as company vice president or partner would wait, they decided. It was time to become parents. People becoming parents for the first time in their 30s were largely responsible for the 3.7 million births recorded in 1985, the highest number in 20 years. Not surprisingly, movie studios and television networks are producing a spate of shows about the joys over formula and the joy of a toothless smile, as well as the end of a career way of life and the dawning of new responsibilities. It's bringing up baby, 1987 style. Last week marked the opening of "Baby Boom," in which Diane Keaton plays a single-minded business executive who inherits a baby girl from a relative. The baby details Keaton's career but ultimately brings her personal happiness. Men will discover parenthood in "Three Men and a Cradle," to be released later next month. This film, based on the 1984 French hit "Trois hommes et un crin," features Tom Selleck, Steve Guttenberg and Ted Danson as roommates who become the collective father of a baby girl who is a product of one roommate's liaison.

"Our generation made self-gratia on a credo," said Marshall Herskovitz, a 35-year-old writer who is director of "Thirty Some," and has two young children of his own. "But now many producers and directors who are in their 30s are having families, and they find the changes in their lives are the changes in the lives of the day life. You lament the end of the day life. You lament the end of your freedoms and privacy but once freed, the joy is astounding."

Indeed, the message of these movies and television programs is babies fill a void, particularly for workaholics. "My wife says to me she's never heard of anyone on me she's never heard of anyone who spends more time at the office," said Tony Thomopoulos, chairman and chief executive of United Artists Pictures, which released "Baby Boom." "This film is about the need to have balance in your life."

"Baby Boom" also serves a social criticism of competitive parents who are bent on pushing their children to intellectual and physical peaks before the age of 3. In several humorous yet poignant scenes the character played by Keaton, worried that her young girl, Elizabeth, will not be admitted to a good nursery school, tries to enroll her in a preschool. There she learns to recognize the faces of John F. Kennedy, Whoopee Gold and other Americans whom the under-5 crowd should presumably know.

The writers of the film, Nancy Meyers and Charles Shyer, did not have to look beyond their own experiences as parents of two young children to bring to the screen the needless pressures placed upon new parents. "One of the preschools asked us what our daughter's hobbies were, and she was 4 years old," Shyer said. "It's crazy."

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 12th Oct. 1987. Table listing various international funds such as ALM-GROUP, ERIC TRUST COLLECTIVE LTD., G.T. MANAGEMENT (UK) LTD., etc.

Handwritten Pages of Faulkner Found

By Edwin McDowell New York Times Service NEW YORK — The University of Virginia's Alderman Library has bought 45 handwritten pages of William Faulkner's "Mosquitoes," his second novel, which was previously thought to have been composed on a typewriter. "As far as we know, it is the last major literary manuscript of William Faulkner's that is not accounted for," said Joan Crane, curator of American literature collections at the library. Carvel Collins, a Faulkner scholar, said he was surprised to learn that so much of "Mosquitoes" was handwritten. "The only fragments I know of were typed," said Collins, who is writing "Faulkner's Early Publications" for Random House. "No handwritten manuscript was ever found for 'Soldier's Pay,' Faulkner's first novel, which he wrote in New Orleans early in 1925, and it was assumed that he also wrote 'Mosquitoes' on the typewriter." Faulkner wrote his subsequent manuscripts in longhand. Collins added, before "doing a two-finger typescript, revising as he went along." "Mosquitoes," a satirical novel about New Orleans bohemianism, is thought to have been written in Paris, where the author lived for a time beginning in the summer of 1925. According to Crane, the paper on which the handwritten manuscript was written is similar to that on which Faulkner typed "Elmer," a story he wrote in France. The "Elmer" manuscript is now at the Alderman Library, which owns many other manuscripts and typescripts of Faulkner, who in 1957 became the university's first writer in residence. Scholars will study the handwritten "Mosquitoes" manuscript with a view to charting Faulkner's development as an author, Collins said. It was during this period that the Mississippi, who in 1949 became the fourth American to win the Nobel Prize in Literature, decided to become a novelist rather than a poet. Altogether, he wrote 19 novels. Michael Punkett, associate curator of manuscripts at the library, said the manuscript had been in possession of a collector since 1961. Last August, a Philadelphia dealer in manuscripts asked the University of Virginia if it wanted to buy it. While not disclosing the purchase price, Punkett said the money to buy the manuscript "came entirely from private funds" raised from friends of the library for that purpose. In a related matter, Joan Williams, a novelist who was a close friend of Faulkner, filed suit last month against the University of Virginia in the sale of an 1846 5-cent Blue Alexandria U.S. cover. The suit contends that Faulkner gave her the manuscript in 1952, after which it was placed in a safe at Random House for protection and ended up at the Alderman Library as part of a touring exhibition of Faulkner manuscripts. William H. Fishback, vice president for university relations, acknowledged that the university has the manuscript. "We received it from the Faulkner Foundation," he said. He added that the university acted in good faith in acquiring it, and now the matter of ownership would probably have to be decided by the court.

Record Stamp Price

The Associated Press NEW YORK — An anonymous stamp collector has paid a record \$1.1 million for what is said to be the only extant "Lady McGill" stamp, a 2-cent stamp issued by a private postal service in Pittsburgh in 1852, according to the seller, Marc Ronson, of Coach Investments Inc. The previous world record price for a single stamp was \$1 million, set in 1981, according to the Guinness Book of World Records in the sale of an 1846 5-cent Blue Alexandria U.S. cover.

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DOONESBURY comic strip panels showing a character talking about a stamp and another character talking about a long time being seen in a long time.

AS - Australian Dollars; BF - Belgium Francs; CA - Canadian Dollars; DM - Deutsche Mark; ECU - European Currency Unit; FF - French Francs; FL - Dutch Florin; L - Italian Lire; LF - Luxembourg Francs; M - Marks; N - Norwegian Kroner; P - Swiss Francs; S - Spanish Pesetas; T - Taiwan Dollar; Y - Yen; Z - South African Rand. \* - Ex-Ris - Offer Price Inc. 5% premium charge; \*\* - Anticipation - Offer Price Inc. 5% premium charge; \*\*\* - Anticipation - Offer Price Inc. 5% premium charge. Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613359Z for further information.



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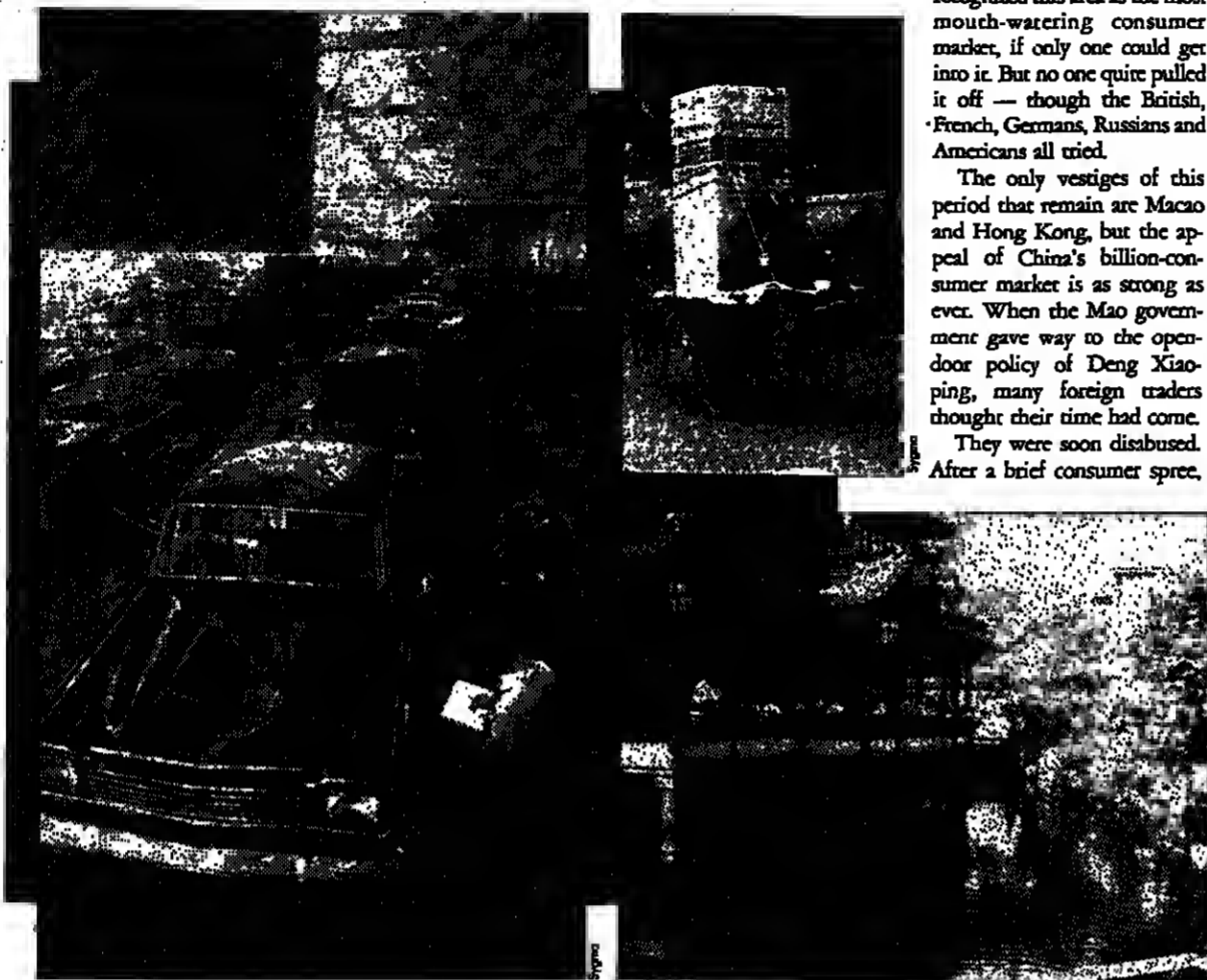
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# CHINA

## MODERNIZATION TAKES SHAPE

**H**air to 4,000 years of civilization and home to one in five of the planet's population, China is confronting its own weaknesses and confirming its strengths as it strives to pursue open-trade policies while liberalizing the urban economy.

Shanghai scenes: automobile industry (left), new consumer goods (top right) and traditional temple (bottom right).



**C**HINA is a chameleon. In this century alone it has taken on the colors of, successively, a decayed dynasty, a chaotic war-torn anarchy invaded by an outside power, a stern revolutionary autarky closed to the rest of the world — and now a liberalizing one-party republic.

The longest recorded continuous civilization on earth, this massive nation covers nearly 7 percent of the world's land surface, but only 11 percent of that is cultivated. Deserts and mountains dominate the western half, and the population of 1.05 billion is highly concentrated — along the coast and two river valleys on the eastern side.

Even last century, traders recognized this area as the most mouth-watering consumer market, if only one could get into it. But no one quite pulled it off — though the British, French, Germans, Russians and Americans all tried.

The only vestiges of this period that remain are Macao and Hong Kong, but the appeal of China's billion-consumer market is as strong as ever. When the Mao government gave way to the open-door policy of Deng Xiaoping, many foreign traders thought their time had come. They were soon disabused. After a brief consumer spree,

when some local authorities and other groups imported truckloads of gadgets and little "luxuries," the central government clamped down on foreign-exchange expenditure before the reserves vanished altogether.

They took a hard look at the realities of China's economic life. The country's infrastructure was in a parlous state. Export trade was ill-organized, quality control was low, modern skills were lacking and commercial law had virtually been abolished. There was one bright spot: the country was not in debt.

The new administration therefore resolved to act on the following principles: no imports without exports; foreign reserves to be husbanded with care; imports to be more of a capital nature than consumer nature; borrowing to be done with great circumspection; and a whole corpus of commercial law to be built up as quickly as possible.

That is the current economic situation in China. Foreign exchange reserves have stabilized around the US\$11 billion point, after a critical period in 1984-85 when they ran down too fast. China also has gold stocks worth about \$4.5 billion and, it is believed, significant potential as a producer of the precious metal. "No wonder bankers want to lend them money," says Anthony Russell of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.

When Deng Xiaoping came to power, his reform policies were needed if China was to modernize. But China would have to quadruple real output and double energy production. It would also have to quadruple foreign trade; hence the opening of China's doors to international commerce and investment.

In effect, Deng targeted real economic growth at 7 percent a year for 20 years. In fact, during the period 1981-85, yearly growth was nearly 9 percent.

China's central government budget deficit in 1986 was some 7 billion renminbi (about \$19.6 billion). Foreign trade has been affected by measures to conserve the reserves and restricted foreign exchange for imports, but export growth has continued.

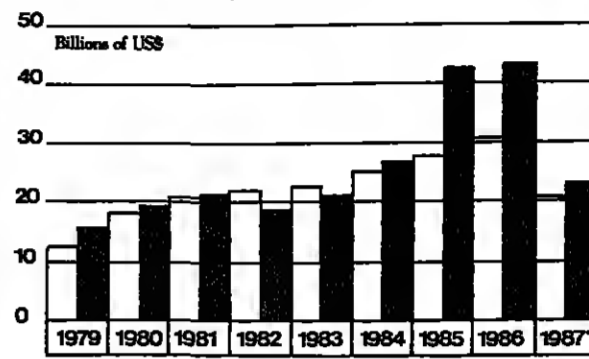
The general level of inflation is moderate, except in some sectors where price levels are beginning to rise remorselessly; an example is rents, which were fixed at un-economically low levels under the previous "command economy."

Russell notes that "the real growth of disposable income is very striking indeed." Rural people have begun to receive a bigger share of the income cake, with the freeing of the

general standard of living. Momentum is so great, especially in energetic urban centers such as Shanghai, Tianjin, Wuhan, Dalian and Guangzhou, that it is doubtful whether even determined advocates of a "command economy" could do more than moderate the tempo of change.

Even amid the controversies over "bourgeois liberalism" and "capitalist corruption," several basic policies clearly shape the economy. A prime aim is to reduce the government's role in running corporations and make management responsible for profits and losses. Also, workers should be paid and subsidies that distort the pricing system should be removed.

FOREIGN TRADE TRENDS



Source: Ministry of Foreign Relations

farmer from production quotas, the abolition of the commune system and the development of more industry in country areas.

"It is now a supply-demand situation, especially in farm produce. Deng gave the land back to the peasants, and after they have produced their quotas they can produce what they like, sell it where they like and at what price they can get. The result has been much more output," he concludes. China became a net grain exporter on international markets, indicating an amazing change from 1978.

China is now seeing a wide and deep improvement in the

Direct foreign investment is therefore welcome in China if it furthers the modernization of the infrastructure — transport, communications, ports, etc. — and introduces new technology and skills.

This year is critical for China's political development. October's National Congress will compromise the stances of the reformists and conservatives. According to knowledgeable observers, the open-door policy will not change. It is a question of the pace of change, and how that is to be accomplished. Mr. Russell concludes: "The general atmosphere is relaxed and optimistic. It's business as usual."

## Well-cultivated in China



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# More Hotels to Welcome International Travelers

**D**EVELOPMENT of tourism capacity has probably been the fastest and most colorful new phenomenon in China since 1979. China now has 325 modern hotels with all the services expected by the international traveler. The pace of new hotel openings is still high, and over 3,500 bedrooms will be added to the current 120,000 by the end of next year.

This has been one of the most obvious about-faces of post-Mao policy. Entry into China used to be a special privilege, under strict conditions. Now foreign visitors are heartily invited to cross the border, see the sights and please spend some money.

The major international chains are already active. Boston's Sheraton, Memphis's Holiday Inn, Chicago's Hyatt, soon-to-be-Britain's Hilton International, Hong Kong's Peninsula, Sweden's Sara Hotels, Hong Kong's New World, Switzerland's Moevenpick, Arizona's Ramada, Singapore's Shangri-La, the Swiss-belhotel and the Swissotel group — all of them are now operating or building in China's major cities. The state also runs first-class hotels, such as Guangzhou's White Swan and Nanjing's Jinling, both of which have fine reputations.

Does this sound as if all these hotels look the same, and so "western" that they could be anywhere? Not in the least: The varied architecture and design exhibit good taste, and blend easily with China's exotic ambience. But all the modern communications are there — international direct dialing, 24-hour telex, translation help, modern office machinery, sports and recreation facilities.

The Sheraton Corporation,

for instance, has two hotels operating and three scheduled. The Great Wall Sheraton Hotel in Beijing has 1,004 rooms, with probably the fullest range of services in the city: health club, tennis courts, swimming pool, billiard tables, theater, etc. It claims the "biggest ballroom in town except for the Great Hall of the People," and a seven-language translation service.

The Hua Ting Sheraton in Shanghai, with 1,008 rooms, opened recently. All accommodation is air-conditioned, with round-the-clock service, in-room movies, eight bars and restaurants, ballroom, business center, swimming pool and gymnasium.

Coming up in the Sheraton group are the Sheraton Xian Hotel due for opening in mid-1989, the Sheraton National Palace Hotel in the southern resort of Guilin, which should open about the same time and the Sheraton Tianjin in the northern business center and port of the same name.

Richard Hartman, a Sheraton senior vice president, says that China has become a major growth area for the chain. In some resorts it has future plans for 3-star hotels (called Sheraton Inns) to fill the need for reasonably priced but comfortable accommodation.

In charge of China's tourism development fortunes is the China International Travel Service (CITS), responsible for the organization and the reception of foreign tourists in China. Its aim, says Ms. Yi Xiaoli, director of the meetings and incentive travel section, "is to expand the ties and contacts between the peoples of China and other countries, to promote friendship, and to serve the four modernizations of our country." It boasts a good, well-trained staff, and has established connections with more than 500 foreign

tour operators, friendship organizations, airlines and shipping companies worldwide.

CITS has its head office in Beijing and branch or sub-branch offices in all major cities, tourist centers, scenic resorts and ports of entry throughout China. China National Tourist Offices in Tokyo, New York, London, Paris, Frankfurt and Hong Kong provide tourist information and promotional material.

Foreign tourists from over



100 countries come to China and their numbers increase each year. By 1985 arrivals had passed the 1.4 million mark; the current rate of increase is about 20 percent a year. Tourism income has soared. Last year's total, an estimated US\$1.53 billion, is double that of 1981.

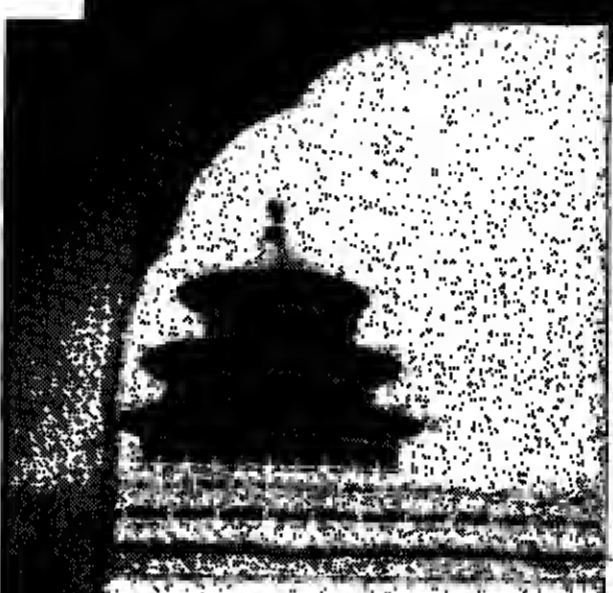
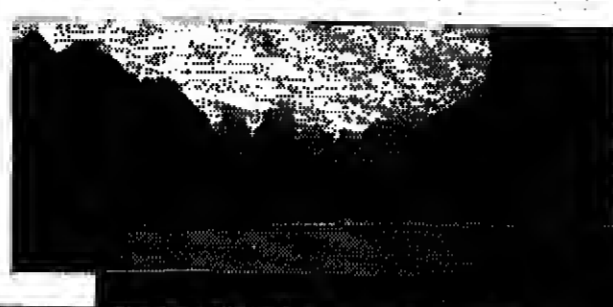
These figures do not include returning nationals — Chinese from abroad who have been flowing in from the United States, Europe, Southeast Asia and Australasia. Nor do they include the "compatriots" from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan. If all these people are counted in, the total comes to nearly 23 million!

CITS can prepare tour programs, says Ms. Yi, "which are rich in Chinese national characteristics and local color. We have dozens of world-famous scenic spots and historical sites, precious relics and magnificent ancient buildings." There are also tours of factories, schools and hospitals, visits to China's many minority ethnic groups, and gourmet tours to savor China's fabulous cuisine and local delicacies.

For members of the learned and scientific professions, China is keen to arrange special tours aimed at scientific, technological or cultural exchanges. These are "sing for

# CHINA

## MODERNIZATION TAKES SHAPE



Timeless images: (clockwise) Temple of Heaven, Beijing; visitors near Ming tomb; Kunshan landscape; harvesting.

your supper" tours: Tourists can meet and speak at institutions and exchange ideas, while also visiting the more normal "tourist attractions." The latest initiative taken by CITS will be to organize very up-market VIP tours and corporate meetings, using luxurious state guesthouses (the

guesthouse in Beijing is still furnished and serviced in truly imperial style, for instance). Then, off the beaten track, how about the Three Gorges of the Yangtze River, the ancient Grand Canal, the famous Silk Road, the Inner Mongolian grasslands, panda country, or folklore tours?



## Harvests Exceed Expectation

**T**HERE'S more than tea in China. The country grows cold-climate grains like wheat and warm-climate grains like rice and soybeans. It produces cotton, silk, ramie and various animal wools; peanuts; rapeseed, sesame and other seed oils. That's in addition to beer and sugar cane; jute and other industrial grasses; fruits and vegetables from deciduous to subtropical and vast numbers of pigs, chickens and ducks.

It also makes some fortified wines and spirits and good light beers. Just recently, foreign investors have developed some white wines to the European taste. Canned and processed vegetables and fruits have also been developed for foreign markets, and the tea trade (which goes back many centuries) has been revived.

One product has declined: fine hard timbers, owing to population pressure on the forests. Under liberalization of the rural areas, farmers seem to be favoring more diversified crops (they pay better) and deserting the basic grains and vegetables, a trend which sometimes worries the government.

As in many Asian countries, China's main farming weaknesses are overcrowding and the weather. Flood and drought can still threaten famine. The systems of transport, storage, chilling, processing

and preservation are still weak, and foreign investors who can help with those technologies are very welcome.

Some 80 percent of the people still rely on agriculture, forestry and fishery even now. About 50 percent of the country's total output is from this sector. When the liberalizations began in 1979, agriculture and the rural areas were the first to be reorganized and these reforms were enthusiastically welcomed by most of the rural people.

As a result, agricultural output soared at an annual average rate of over 8 percent in 1981-85, far exceeding the government's target. Even the state-run farms have done well; more than doubling their output since 1979, after a "job responsibility" system was introduced delegating more decision-making to the local leaderships, and allowing them to retain some of the surpluses they gathered.

In recent years the output of rice has averaged about 170 million metric tons, wheat 85 million tons and coarse grains 65 million tons. In meats, raising larger beasts is probably uneconomical except in the grasslands of the northwest. But recently some worrying trends have emerged: grain acreage fell 7 percent in 1985, and productivity per acre is slow to improve.

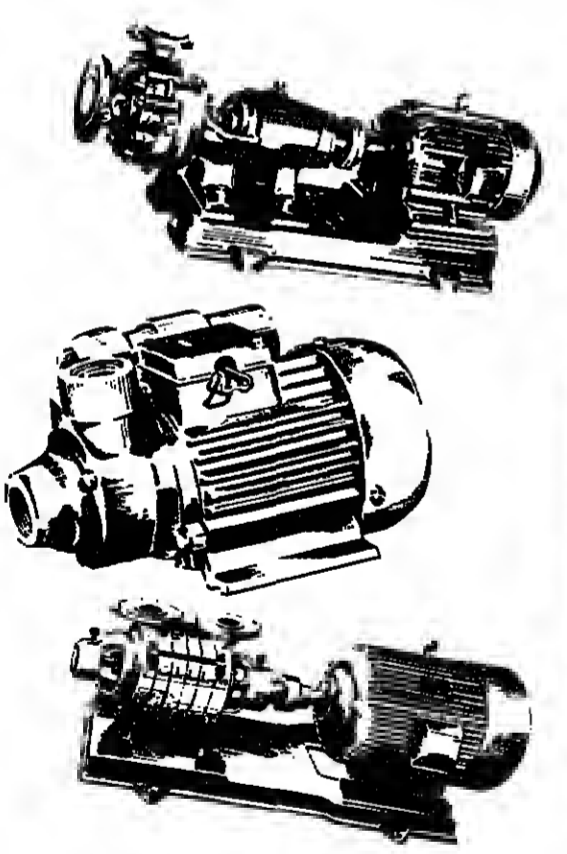
Output of grains last peaked in 1984 at 407 million tons, but fell back steeply to 379 million tons in 1985; 1986 saw some improvement, at a total of some 390 tons, and the target for this year has been set at 405 million tons. Floods have been severe this year, and earlier there were some droughts. Can the current target be met? Beijing hopes so.

China's farming remains close to the arts and crafts industries, and so it is in many ways more productive overall and more ecologically balanced than the "modern" agricultural economies. Farm families can earn extra income from such activities, and the well organized state trading corporations collect from the countryside for local and foreign trade.

The government aims to increase diversification by expanding aquaculture (growing fish in ponds with controlled breeding and feeding) and forestry (China's forests have been much denuded over the centuries and in the north a bad fire has destroyed millions of trees). The authorities would also like to raise the output of fruit, herbs and fodder.

Incentives have been offered to create more industries in the rural areas, to stem any uncontrolled drift to the towns and the cities, while also reducing the proportion of the population dependent on agriculture down to 40-50 percent. Indeed, about 70 million people have left farming since 1979.

We're ready to pump out extra profits for your company.



The China National Machinery & Equipment Import/Export Corp. Guangdong Branch was established on June 1st 1978. Over the years, we have constantly promoted the concept of "combining industry and trade", "combining technology and trade" and "combining import and export".

With these concepts as the driving force, we've developed some really out-standing products. Among these are pumps. The pumps from our corporation are already making sales records in a number of countries, especially in Australia. They include: self-priming pumps, axial-flow pumps, domestic pumps, corrosion-resistant pumps, vortex pumps, clear water pumps, deep water pumps and hand-operated pumps, to name a few.

Write to us, and see how these high quality, competitively priced pumps can help to pump out extra profits for your company.



**China National Machinery & Equipment Import/Export Corp., Guangdong Branch**  
Address: 59 Zhan Qian Road, Guangzhou, China.  
Tel: 661398 677082 Telex: 44426 EQUIM CN  
Cable: "EQUIMPEX" GUANGZHOU Fax: 020-677082

## China's Number One Arts & Crafts Company.

The Guangdong Arts & Crafts Group, which in total provides over 90% of all the arts and crafts items available in China, is entering a new era.

Our original name China National Arts & Crafts Imp. & Exp. Corp., Guangdong Branch, has been changed to China National Arts & Crafts Imp. & Exp. Corp., Guangdong (Holdings) Co.

To all our friends in China and those abroad, this marks the beginning of a new era. This change of name represents the restructuring which has taken place within the organization.

We will continue to offer a comprehensive range of traditional as well as modern decorative arts and crafts from China. We also offer arts and crafts for daily usage.

We would like to take this opportunity to reassure our business associates worldwide of our continued commitment and dedication to the production of high quality decorative Chinese arts and crafts.

Our ten subsidiaries and their scope of business are as follows:

<b>Toys Branch</b> Toys made of all kinds of materials.	<b>Shoes &amp; Hats Branch</b> Art shoes made of different materials for men, women and children, arthats and fashion gloves.
<b>Gifts Branch</b> Ornament gifts, tourist gifts, festival gifts, artificial flowers, leaves and trees.	<b>Traditional Arts Branch</b> Ivory carvings, Jade carvings, glazed wood carvings, metal arts, antique imitations, lamps & lightings, porcelain & pottery.
<b>Plaited Products Branch</b> Products made of fern, rattan, bamboo, straw, flex, palm and other plaited products made of plant fibre.	<b>Bags &amp; Suitcases Branch</b> Bags & suitcases made of natural and man-made materials, handbags and decorated bags with all necessary parts.
<b>Furniture Branch</b> Wood furniture, steel furniture, furniture with carvings, rosewood furniture, rattan furniture, plastic & fibre furniture.	<b>Jewellery Branch</b> Plain gold jewellery & ornament, silver jewellery & wares diamond & ornament, carat gold jewellery & precious stones, natural & cultured pearls, jade, semi-precious stones jewellery.
<b>Embroidery &amp; Drawnwork Associated Branch</b> Hand embroidery, hand crochets, machine embroidery, printed embroidery, machine knitings drawnwork materials, quilted making and art garments with decorations.	<b>Warehouse &amp; Shipping Branch</b> Warehouse leasing, bonded warehouse, import declaration & customs, commercial inspection formalities, truck, transportation between Mainland, Hongkong & Macau, packing and packaging design and manufacturing.

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GUANGDONG (HOLDINGS) CO.

2, Qiao Guang Road, Guangzhou, China Tel: 334420 Telex: 44379 KCACB CN  
Fax: 343614, 334488 Cable: ARTCANTON/1772

## New Focus on Light Industry

**D**URING the Mao era, when the emphasis was firmly placed on heavy industry, light industry was much neglected. Now the new administration is redressing the balance. Heavy industry is being improved, not expanded, while China's light engineering industries are being revived at top speed — not only to produce exports, but also to manufacture items such as clothes, foodstuffs and household equipment for the domestic market.

A large proportion of China's 20,000 textile enterprises are based in Shanghai. Textile processing plants account for about 16 percent of China's total industrial output. Their



Women workers in textile industry.

exports earn over US\$17 billion for the country and, having risen by an average 13 percent in recent years, now account for nearly 20 percent of all export activity.

China has also latched on to the need for quality control in light engineering. Above all, China wants to move into

This advertising section was written by Alan Chalkley and Betty Udofomo-Chalkley.

Maintain Balance

C

Jeff Smith



# Maintaining the Balance of Power

**C**HINA'S biggest joint venture with a foreign company can be seen at Pingshuo, in Shanxi Province, in north central China, southwest of Beijing, where a large open-cast coal mine was opened on September 10 this year. The foreign partner is Occidental Petroleum, whose chairman Armand Hammer has enjoyed a long and colorful career maintaining trade and investment links with both Moscow and Beijing.

Shanxi Province has more than half of China's known coal reserves. On the occasion of the opening, the Chinese Vice-Premier Li Peng was present with Hammer to launch the US\$650 million complex, which is designed to produce 12 million tons of washed steam-coal a year, of which 75 percent is to be exported. Occidental itself is investing US\$200 million.

China has, on the face of it, the world's largest coal reserves — some 770 billion tons — but this does not make them economic. The quality varies, as do the situations of the mines. Nearly all of China's coal is in the north, and in the past, transport bottlenecks have affected production, and made it uneconomic to carry coal all the way to the southern half of the country for energy production. Thus it may well be economic for China to export coal in the north, and import it in Shanghai and the south.

Another problem for China is the current price of coal on world markets. Japan takes half of China's coal exports, but demand there is flat because of recession in the steel industry.

Last year Beijing's State Council, alarmed by falling foreign exchange earnings in

the wake of the oil-price drop, decided to treble coal exports. The new target of 30 million tons annually should be reached in just four years.

Oil was the country's leading source of hard currency until early 1986, when a glut depressed the market in the West. So far the search for offshore oil and gas has been disappointing. Commercial quantities have only been discovered in Bohai Gulf in the north, and perhaps around the Pearl River in the south. The search has now switched to onshore areas, and foreign participation is being strongly encouraged.

China's energy strategy is a vital one. If the country is to modernize its economy, from giant factories down to small village homes, electric power will be required in far greater amounts than are presently generated. Some sources put even the existing power shortage as high as 25 percent.

If fossil fuels fail to satisfy future demand, China has two alternatives: a determined effort at power-saving technology (where foreign know-how will be essential), or nuclear energy.

Recently, the government announced that it would press ahead with nuclear-powered energy sources, especially in the center, south and west. At the moment, excluding research activity, there are only two small nuclear-generator sites, one near the border of Hong Kong and the other near Shanghai. Such development is slow and expensive, so fossil-fueled stations are planned for other areas of the country.

With or without foreign partnership, the economics of local or imported fuels — these are the factors that China must balance.



# From Fasteners to Turnkey Plants

**W**E have entered the era of highly specialized machines — contrary to tradition, it is now the end-product that determines the form of the machine rather than the other way around. This, at least, is the informed opinion of the Guangdong branch of China's Machinery and Equipment Import and Export Corporation, based in Guangzhou (Canton).

The range of products that they offer extends from complete plants down to individual hand-tools and small fasteners. Fork-lift trucks, air-conditioners, standard shipping containers, heating radiators, pumps, motors, switches and transformers are all featured in their catalog.

"We are an integrated enterprise which looks at manufacturing and trading as one entity. In this way we aim to turn out more and better products, expand our export markets and widen our relations with industrial and commercial circles throughout the world," commented their spokesman.

Guangdong Province does have some special advantages. It is on the busy South China Sea routes and is the neighbor of the modern economies of Hong Kong and Macao. It is therefore close to areas of industrial change, and can exchange ideas with the outside world quite easily. It also has convenient and rapidly developing transport and communication links through its own ports and those of the two foreign enclaves.



China is exploiting its natural resources with modern coal mines and power plants in the energy sector as well as traditional arts and crafts for export. Clockwise from above: hand engraving; open cast mine in Fushen; power plants in Husipei City; coal mines in Hopi; pottery making.

# World Demand for Arts and Crafts

**T**HE province of Guangdong, on China's south coast, has a long tradition of handicraft skills and designs, partly due to the area's close connections with European traders. Much of China's pottery, porcelain, carpets, paintings and carvings trade from the west and northwest has been exported through Guangdong Province over the centuries.

This explains the local skills in the finishing, packaging and marketing of textile, wood and ceramic wares. Western interest in Chinese house furnishings and interior decoration has enjoyed a recent revival. The brilliant Chinese colors and richness of design are back in vogue.

The Guangdong branch of

China's Arts and Crafts Import and Export Corporation is now trading with over 100 countries. The bewildering range of products are all handmade, using natural raw materials such as straw, willow, rattan, fern, hair and bamboo or metals, jade and gems. The products themselves vary from small toys to large furniture and include hand embroidered clothing, handbags and other accessories in the rich Chinese style. There are also brassware items, artificial flowers, Chinese lamps and lanterns, jewelry with unique gem and semiprecious stone settings, carvings galore.

Perhaps the proudest export of the Guangdong branch is its range of beaded and sequined garments. An official says: "We call it our Number One product."

**The Great Wall Sheraton Hotel Beijing**

*The beauty of Sheraton Hotels is their location of the heart of China's great gateway cities Beijing, Shanghai and Hong Kong. Where the history and culture are a lifestyle apart. Offering you the highest standard of service and accommodation in a fascinating region. That's the beauty of Sheraton.*

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NYSE Most Actives					
Vol.	High	Low	Last	Chg.	
4228	187.75	187.00	187.00	-0.25	IBM
1871	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
1871	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
1871	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
1871	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM

Market Sales	
NYSE 4 a.m. volume	162,427,000
NYSE prv. cons. close	161,427,000
NYSE 4 a.m. volume	161,427,000
NYSE prv. cons. close	161,427,000
NYSE 4 a.m. volume	161,427,000
NYSE prv. cons. close	161,427,000

NYSE Index					
Commodities	High	Low	Close	Chg.	
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM
185.50	185.00	184.50	184.50	-0.25	IBM

### Monday's NYSE Closing

Via The Associated Press

AMEX Diary	
Advanced	1.25
Declined	1.25
Unchanged	1.25
Total Issues	1.25
New High	1.25
New Low	1.25

NASDAQ Index			
Commodities	High	Low	Close
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00
185.50	185.00	184.50	184.50

AMEX Most Actives					
Vol.	High	Low	Last	Chg.	
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM
185.50	185.00	184.50	184.50	-0.25	IBM

Dow Jones Bond Averages	
Class	Chg.
Utilities	1.25
Industrials	1.25

NYSE Diary	
Advanced	1.25
Declined	1.25
Unchanged	1.25
Total Issues	1.25
New High	1.25
New Low	1.25

Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.					
Date	Buy	Sales	Net	Chg.	
Oct 8	245,791	492,183	246,392	-246,392	IBM
Oct 7	246,392	492,183	246,392	-246,392	IBM
Oct 6	246,392	492,183	246,392	-246,392	IBM
Oct 5	246,392	492,183	246,392	-246,392	IBM
Oct 4	246,392	492,183	246,392	-246,392	IBM

Dow Jones Averages					
Index	High	Low	Last	Chg.	
247.44	247.00	246.50	246.50	-0.25	IBM
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM

Standard & Poor's Index			
Industry	High	Low	Close
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00
185.50	185.00	184.50	184.50

NASDAQ Diary	
Advanced	1.25
Declined	1.25
Unchanged	1.25
Total Issues	1.25
New High	1.25
New Low	1.25

AMEX Stock Index					
High	Low	Close	Chg.		
187.75	187.00	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM
185.50	185.00	184.50	184.50	-0.25	IBM

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

## NYSE Dips in Sluggish Trading

**United Press International**  
**NEW YORK** — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed lower Monday but a late rally cut some of the session's steepest losses. Trading was sluggish as some investors stayed home for the Columbus Day holiday.

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 10.77 points to close at 2,471.44, after having been off by more than 38 points during the day. Loser led gainers by more than 3-1 among the NYSE issues traded.

Volume fell to about 141.87 million shares from 158.31 million on Friday.

Analysts said worries about rising interest rates, underlined by weakness in bond futures, depressed prices all day until futures-related buying kicked in during the last hour and a half of trading. Cautiousness before Wednesday's release of U.S. trade data for August also had a dampening effect.

"The trading desk woke up when the buy programs hit," said one trader, referring to the computer programs that seek to take advantage of variations between stock and futures prices. The buying erased a 38-point deficit in the Dow and momentarily gave the blue-chip barometer a gain of several points. Last-minute selling erased the gain.

Robert Ritter, a technical analyst with L.F. Rothschild Holdings Inc., said the market reacted to its "deeply oversold" condition with its "first really decent rally in a while." He said buying should continue for the next few days as the market extends its overall pattern of consolidation.

Economists predict that Wednesday's data will show that the U.S. merchandise trade deficit for August narrowed to about \$14.5 billion from \$16.5 billion in July.

A smaller-than-expected deficit could boost the dollar, alleviating some of the need for the Federal Reserve Board to support the U.S. currency with a policy of higher interest rates. This could take some of the upward pressure off interest rates and relieve some of the concerns about rising rates that have been weakening stock prices since late August.

Glaxo Holdings PLC was the most active NYSE-listed issue, falling 4 1/2 to 23 3/4. Its pre-tax profit for the year ended June 30 rose but failed to meet analysts' expectations.

International Business Machines followed, rising 2 1/4 to 149 1/2 in a late rally. IBM is expected to report its third-quarter earnings Tuesday. Advanced Micro Devices was third, falling 2 1/4 to 19 1/4; its third-quarter loss after a one-time charge was bigger than expected.

Despite news that the industry's September billings reached their highest level in three years, some semiconductor issues weakened. Motorola fell 1 1/2 to 65 1/2 and Texas Instruments eased 1/4 to 75 1/4.

U.S. Leasing International soared 1 1/2 to 67 1/4. It agreed to be bought by Ford Motor through a \$68-a-share tender offer.

12 Month High	Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Wk High	Low	Close	Chg.	Quot. Chg.
187.75	187.00	IBM	4.8 15	187.75	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	IBM	4.8 15	187.00	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	IBM	4.8 15	186.50	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	IBM	4.8 15	186.00	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM
185.50	185.00	IBM	4.8 15	185.50	184.50	184.50	-0.25	IBM

12 Month High	Low	Stock	Div. Yld. PE	52 Wk High	Low	Close	Chg.	Quot. Chg.
187.75	187.00	IBM	4.8 15	187.75	186.50	186.50	-0.25	IBM
187.00	186.50	IBM	4.8 15	187.00	186.00	186.00	-0.25	IBM
186.50	186.00	IBM	4.8 15	186.50	185.50	185.50	-0.25	IBM
186.00	185.50	IBM	4.8 15	186.00	185.00	185.00	-0.25	IBM
185.50	185.00	IBM	4.8 15	185.50	184.50	184.50	-0.25	IBM

**INTERNATIONAL**

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**FOREIGN EXCHANGE**

**Other Dollar Values**

**Forward Rates**

**Key Money Rates**

**Interest Rates**

**Commodity Prices**

**Stocks**

**Bonds**

**Options**

**Futures**

**Indexes**

**Market Data**

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**Grains**

**Soft Commodities**

**Hard Commodities**

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INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

As Second Marché Listings Increase, So Do the Pitfalls

By JACQUES NEHER
Special to the Herald Tribune
PARIS — Investors hungry for new issues should get a full belly this fall on the Second Marché, the French version of the U.S. over-the-counter market.

There could even be some failures among future listings, a Bourse official said.
I expect around 50 new admissions on the Second Marché in Paris and the provinces in the last quarter.

Currency Rates

Table with columns for Country, Currency, and Rate. Includes entries for Great Britain, France, Germany, etc.

Interest Rates

Table with columns for Instrument, Rate, and Maturity. Includes entries for Eurocurrency Deposits, Key Money Rates, and U.S. Money Market Funds.

Gold

Table with columns for Location, Price, and Date. Includes entries for London, New York, and other gold markets.

U.S. Airline Hub System Under Pressure

Critics Say It Causes Delays, Limits Choice

By Agis Salpukas
New York Times Service
MINNEAPOLIS — Gerri Mudzinski, a ticket agent for Northwest Airlines at Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport, launched over the counter and worked quickly to board passengers on a flight to Newark, New Jersey, due to leave in 20 minutes.



Overcrowding at Denver's Stapleton airport, top and below, one of 12 or so U.S. hubs.

Salomon to Cut 800 Jobs, Phase Out 3 Businesses

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NEW YORK — Salomon Inc., the largest U.S. investment banking firm, said Monday that it would eliminate about 800 jobs and phase out its involvement in municipal bonds, which it once dominated, and other businesses.

Saudi Interest in Exxon Unit Reported

Kingdom Seeks Stake in European Refineries, Sources Say
NEW YORK — Saudi Arabia has approached Exxon Corp. about buying a stake in the company's European oil refining and marketing operations, industry sources said Monday.

Analysts estimate that Exxon's European refineries are worth more than \$5 billion.

Industry analysts estimate that Exxon's European refineries, which account for about one-third of its sales of refined products, are worth more than \$5 billion.
Last year, Exxon's European refineries sold 1.6 million barrels of refined product per day, and analysts estimate that the units had operating income of about \$950 million.

Japan's Surplus In Trade Grew In September

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
TOKYO — Japan posted a \$7.43 billion merchandise trade surplus in September, wider than the \$5.15 billion in August but narrower than a year earlier, the Finance Ministry said Monday.

DM Bond Market in London Perplexed by New Tax Plan

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
LONDON — Dealers in Deutsche mark securities in London remained perplexed on Monday as to how the proposed 10 percent withholding tax on investment earnings on mark instruments would affect the market there.

Advertisement for IFI (Istituto Finanziario Industriale) featuring a watch image and text about dividend payment and company details.

Advertisement for Audemars Piguet Chronograph watches, featuring a large image of a watch and text describing its features and availability.



Monday's NYSE Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yld. PE 52-Week High Low Close

Table of stock prices including companies like Amgen, Amstar, Amstar Fibers, and Amstar Fibers.

(Continued)

Table of stock prices including companies like Amstar Fibers, Amstar Fibers, and Amstar Fibers.

U.K. Budget Could Show A Surplus, Analysts Say

LONDON — The British government budget might end the current financial year in surplus for the first time for nearly 20 years because of unexpectedly fast growth of tax receipts arising from strong expansion of the economy, some analysts here forecast.

U.K. Wholesale Prices Rose 0.2% in September

LONDON — British wholesale prices for manufactured goods rose by 0.2 percent in September over August, the Department of Trade and Industry reported Monday.

U.S. Futures

Oct. 12

Grains

WHEAT (CBT) 2,000 bushels per bushel

COYBEANS (CBT) 2,000 bushels per bushel

SOYBEAN MEAL (CBT) 100 short tons per ton

SOYBEAN OIL (CBT) 42,000 lbs. per ton

CATTLE (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

HEIFER CATTLE (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

HOGS (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

PHILADELPHIA EXCHANGE

30% 10% Yield

NEW HIGHS

NEW LOWS

NYSE High-Lows

OPEC Chairman Hints Output Limit Might Rise

NICOSIA — Riwan Lukman, chairman of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, said Monday that a 17 percent increase in the cartel's overall production ceiling might not be enough to match heightened demand, Iran's official news agency reported.

U.K. Wholesale Prices

U.K. Wholesale Prices

U.K. Wholesale Prices

U.K. Wholesale Prices

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U.S. Futures

Oct. 12

Grains

WHEAT (CBT) 2,000 bushels per bushel

COYBEANS (CBT) 2,000 bushels per bushel

SOYBEAN MEAL (CBT) 100 short tons per ton

SOYBEAN OIL (CBT) 42,000 lbs. per ton

CATTLE (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

HEIFER CATTLE (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

HOGS (CME) 40,000 lbs. per head

PHILADELPHIA EXCHANGE

30% 10% Yield

NEW HIGHS

NEW LOWS

NYSE High-Lows

OPEC Chairman Hints Output Limit Might Rise

NICOSIA — Riwan Lukman, chairman of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, said Monday that a 17 percent increase in the cartel's overall production ceiling might not be enough to match heightened demand, Iran's official news agency reported.

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Food

COFFEE C (NYSCC) 37,500 lbs. per ton

SUGARWORLD (NYSCC) 112 lbs. per cwt

ORANGE JUICE (NYSCC) 15,000 lbs. per ton

COCONUTS (NYSCC) 25,000 lbs. per ton

COFFEE (COMEX) 50,000 lbs. per ton

ALUMINUM (COMEX) 20,000 lbs. per ton

SILVER (COMEX) 50,000 lbs. per ton

PLATINUM (NYMEX) 50,000 lbs. per ton

PALLADIUM (NYMEX) 50,000 lbs. per ton

FINANCIAL

COMMODITY INDEXES

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SWEDEN APPROVES ASEA-BOVERI TIE

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U.S. Futures

Oct. 12

Metals

COPPER (COMEX) 25,000 lbs. per ton

ZINC (COMEX) 25,000 lbs. per ton

NICKEL (COMEX) 25,000 lbs. per ton

LEAD (COMEX) 25,000 lbs. per ton

STEEL (COMEX) 25,000 lbs. per ton

INDUSTRIALS

HEATING OIL (NYMEX) 42,000 lbs. per ton

CRUDE OIL (NYMEX) 42,000 lbs. per ton

STOCK INDEXES

COMMODITY INDEXES

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Vertical advertisement on the right edge of the page with text like 'Disappoint', 'Maxwell Plans European Daily', and 'No have s in Bailo'.



**BUSINESS ROUNDUP**

**Disappointing Profit Hits Glaxo Shares**

**Reuters**  
LONDON — Shares of Glaxo PLC tumbled Monday, after the London stock exchange closed on a record high. The drug company's profit was lower than expected.

The success of Zantac, which is 52 percent of a world market valued at around \$2.2 billion a year. The announcement of the results pushed Glaxo shares down by 88 pence immediately to 1,609 on the London Stock Exchange. They fell further to close at 1,556.25, down 141 pence, or 8 percent, from Friday's close.

The Financial Times Stock Exchange 100-share index fell 7 points to 2,344.8 immediately after Glaxo's announcement and continued to decline, closing at 2,338.5, down 28 points from 2,366.5 on Friday.

**Towers Seeks Lehman's Aid as It Weighs Stake in Pan Am**

**Reuters**  
NEW YORK — Towers Financial Corp. said Monday that it is approaching Pan American Airways with a plan to restructure the carrier and that it was seeking support from John F. Lehman Jr., the former U.S. Navy secretary and now chairman of the insurance and financial services company.

A group of unions representing about 17,000 Pan Am employees has offered to give up \$180 million a year in wage concessions to an investor seeking to restructure the company.

The move by Towers follows reports last week that Kirk Kirkorain, the financier who heads MGM-UA Communications Co., was seeking a way to gain control of Pan Am.

**Maxwell Plans European Daily**

**The Associated Press**  
PARIS — Robert Maxwell, a British publisher, announced Monday to establish an English-language daily newspaper that would be published in Paris and possibly in the United States or Canada.

**MARCHE: French Issues Surge**

**(Continued from first finance page)**  
of their capital, compared with 25 percent to enter the Règlement Mensuel market or the Comptant cash market.

**Chemical Bank Eliminates 170 U.K. Jobs**

**Reuters**  
LONDON — Chemical Bank New York Corp. said Monday that it would eliminate 170 of the 950 jobs at its British unit, or 18 percent, under a global restructuring plan.

**With Chairman Werthen, It's Electrolux to the Rescue**

**Reuters**  
STOCKHOLM — If records were kept for arranging company takeovers, Hans Werthen, chairman of Electrolux AB of Sweden, would be high on the list.

The group's revenue has nearly doubled in the past four years to an expected 67 billion kronor (\$10.5 billion) in 1987, although profits, soaked up by expansion, remain static.

European market and 18 percent in the United States. Mr. Werthen sees Asia as his next challenge. He envisages a network of door-to-door salespeople bringing Swedish vacuum cleaners to Chinese families.

**Bankers Trust to Open Japanese Unit**

**Reuters**  
TOKYO — Bankers Trust New York Corp. will open its Tokyo securities branch on Wednesday, paving the way for other U.S. commercial banks to deal in securities and trade in Japan.

**Rothschild Sets Share Price**

**Agence France-Press**  
GENEVA — Banque Privée Edmond de Rothschild SA said Monday that the 16,000 bearer shares it is offering on public tender until Oct. 21 will be priced at 5,250 Swiss francs (\$3,480) each.

**Indigo is not a licensed broker.**

When somebody develops a high-tech product that can open a new billion-dollar market, users of the concept are going to get another \$100 million out of it in cost efficiency benefits.

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B: MULTICURRENCY "CASH"	\$14.09
C: DOLLAR BONDS	\$12.21
D: MULTICURRENCY BONDS	\$15.89
E: STERLING BONDS	\$11.72
F: DEUTSCHMARK BONDS	\$10.12
G: YEN BONDS	¥105.60
H: ECU BONDS	ECU10.26
I: STERLING EQUITY	£13.53
M: U.S. EQUITIES	\$14.86
N: JAPANESE EQUITIES	¥128.13
O: GLOBAL EQUITIES	\$13.08
X: STERLING "CASH"	£10.47
Z: GOLD	\$11.30

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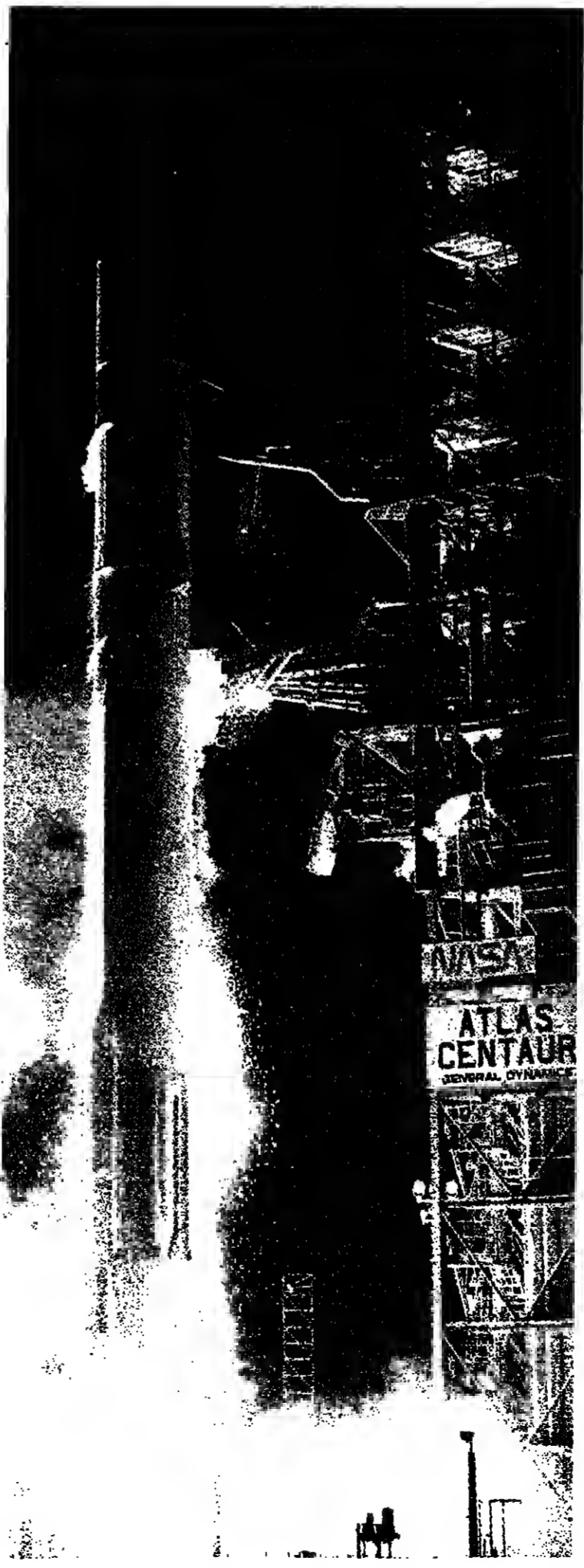
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When somebody develops a high-tech product that can open a new billion-dollar market, users of the concept are going to get another \$100 million out of it in cost efficiency benefits.

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**GENERAL DYNAMICS**  
Space Systems Division



# Monday's AMEX Closing

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

12 Month High	Low	Stock	Div. Yld.	PE	52 Wks High	Low	Close	Chg.
130	125	ABN	2.5	15	130	125	127	+
140	135	ABC	3.0	12	140	135	138	+
150	145	DEF	1.5	20	150	145	148	+
160	155	GHI	2.0	18	160	155	158	+
170	165	JKL	1.0	25	170	165	168	+
180	175	MNO	3.5	10	180	175	178	+
190	185	PQR	2.5	14	190	185	188	+
200	195	STU	1.5	22	200	195	198	+
210	205	VWX	3.0	11	210	205	208	+
220	215	YZA	2.0	16	220	215	218	+
230	225	BCD	1.0	28	230	225	228	+
240	235	EFG	2.5	13	240	235	238	+
250	245	HIJ	1.5	21	250	245	248	+
260	255	KLM	3.0	10	260	255	258	+
270	265	NOP	2.0	15	270	265	268	+
280	275	QRS	1.0	24	280	275	278	+
290	285	TUV	2.5	12	290	285	288	+
300	295	WXY	1.5	20	300	295	298	+
310	305	ZAB	3.0	11	310	305	308	+
320	315	ACD	2.0	14	320	315	318	+
330	325	EFG	1.0	23	330	325	328	+
340	335	HIJ	2.5	13	340	335	338	+
350	345	KLM	1.5	21	350	345	348	+
360	355	NOP	3.0	10	360	355	358	+
370	365	QRS	2.0	15	370	365	368	+
380	375	TUV	1.0	24	380	375	378	+
390	385	WXY	2.5	12	390	385	388	+
400	395	ZAB	1.5	20	400	395	398	+
410	405	ACD	3.0	11	410	405	408	+
420	415	EFG	2.0	14	420	415	418	+
430	425	HIJ	1.0	23	430	425	428	+
440	435	KLM	2.5	13	440	435	438	+
450	445	NOP	1.5	21	450	445	448	+
460	455	QRS	3.0	10	460	455	458	+
470	465	TUV	2.0	15	470	465	468	+
480	475	WXY	1.0	24	480	475	478	+
490	485	ZAB	2.5	12	490	485	488	+
500	495	ACD	1.5	20	500	495	498	+
510	505	EFG	3.0	11	510	505	508	+
520	515	HIJ	2.0	14	520	515	518	+
530	525	KLM	1.0	23	530	525	528	+
540	535	NOP	2.5	13	540	535	538	+
550	545	QRS	1.5	21	550	545	548	+
560	555	TUV	3.0	10	560	555	558	+
570	565	WXY	2.0	15	570	565	568	+
580	575	ZAB	1.0	24	580	575	578	+
590	585	ACD	2.5	12	590	585	588	+
600	595	EFG	1.5	20	600	595	598	+
610	605	HIJ	3.0	11	610	605	608	+
620	615	KLM	2.0	14	620	615	618	+
630	625	NOP	1.0	23	630	625	628	+
640	635	QRS	2.5	13	640	635	638	+
650	645	TUV	1.5	21	650	645	648	+
660	655	WXY	3.0	10	660	655	658	+
670	665	ZAB	2.0	15	670	665	668	+
680	675	ACD	1.0	24	680	675	678	+
690	685	EFG	2.5	12	690	685	688	+
700	695	HIJ	1.5	20	700	695	698	+
710	705	KLM	3.0	11	710	705	708	+
720	715	NOP	2.0	14	720	715	718	+
730	725	QRS	1.0	23	730	725	728	+
740	735	TUV	2.5	13	740	735	738	+
750	745	WXY	1.5	21	750	745	748	+
760	755	ZAB	3.0	10	760	755	758	+
770	765	ACD	2.0	15	770	765	768	+
780	775	EFG	1.0	24	780	775	778	+
790	785	HIJ	2.5	12	790	785	788	+
800	795	KLM	1.5	20	800	795	798	+
810	805	NOP	3.0	11	810	805	808	+
820	815	QRS	2.0	14	820	815	818	+
830	825	TUV	1.0	23	830	825	828	+
840	835	WXY	2.5	13	840	835	838	+
850	845	ZAB	1.5	21	850	845	848	+
860	855	ACD	3.0	10	860	855	858	+
870	865	EFG	2.0	15	870	865	868	+
880	875	HIJ	1.0	24	880	875	878	+
890	885	KLM	2.5	12	890	885	888	+
900	895	NOP	1.5	20	900	895	898	+
910	905	QRS	3.0	11	910	905	908	+
920	915	TUV	2.0	14	920	915	918	+
930	925	WXY	1.0	23	930	925	928	+
940	935	ZAB	2.5	13	940	935	938	+
950	945	ACD	1.5	21	950	945	948	+
960	955	EFG	3.0	10	960	955	958	+
970	965	HIJ	2.0	15	970	965	968	+
980	975	KLM	1.0	24	980	975	978	+
990	985	NOP	2.5	12	990	985	988	+
1000	995	QRS	1.5	20	1000	995	998	+

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860	855	KLM	1.0	24	860	855	858	+
870	865	NOP	2.5	12	870	865	868	+
880	875	QRS	1.5	20	880	875	878	+
890	885	TUV	3.0	11	890	885	888	+
900								



CURRENCY MARKETS

Dollar Lower Ahead of Trade Data

LONDON — The dollar closed slightly lower in Europe on Monday, with traders reluctant to act ahead of Wednesday's U.S. trade figures for August.

Table with 2 columns: Currency, Rate. Includes Deutsche mark, French franc, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, and British pound.

Dealers said few investors were spared to be either big buyers or sellers, especially with U.S. markets either closed or quiet because of the Columbus Day holiday.

closed in London at 2.9978 DM, against 2.9960 on Friday. The pound was also stronger against the dollar, closing at \$1.6540, against \$1.6515 on Friday.

Feldstein said that the dollar would have to fall 30 percent in the next five years for the United States to raise its trade deficit.

Mr. Feldstein, a former chairman of the U.S. Council of Economic Advisors, also implicitly voiced doubts on the future of the Louvre accord in February to stabilize currencies, dealers said.

But one U.S. dealer said the market had had doubts over the survival of the G-7 agreement for a while. The rise in the Bundesbank repurchase rate last week "shows the Germans are unwilling to play ball with the U.S.," the dealer said.

The U.S. government has been trying for several months to persuade West Germany and Japan to reflate their economy.

Argentina Sets Bank Holiday, Fiscal Reforms

BUENOS AIRES — Argentina has decreed that banks and other financial institutions should close Tuesday and Wednesday, a central bank spokesman said Monday.

He made the announcement as government planners drew up a package of economic changes aimed at braking Argentina's triple-digit inflation and reducing the fiscal deficit.

Financial sources said the measures would include a wage and price freeze, creation of a two-tier exchange system and further devaluation of the currency, the austral.

President Raul Alfonsin will make a speech Wednesday. It was not known whether he would detail the changes then.

HUBS: U.S. Air System Causes Delays, Limits Customers' Choice, Critics Say

(Continued from first finance page) tion point, or hub, in each region they serve.

Most travelers, especially those flying from or to medium-size cities, must go through a hub and change planes to get to their final destinations. Fewer nonstop flights are available, as well as fewer direct flights, the industry term for flights that include a stop but no change of planes.

These hubs, to work smoothly, require airlines to coordinate thousands of employees and hundreds of planes with precision. A breakdown, such as the cancellation of a flight because of bad weather, can send ripples throughout the system.

While hubs are nothing new, never before have there been so many that are so big. "The sheer magnitude" has changed, said Melvin A. Brenner, an aviation consultant and former airline executive. He contends that airlines "have bunched operations to a degree of precision that you can't achieve in this business."

This helps explain the huge service problems, such as delayed flights, cancellations and lost baggage, that have been plaguing the airline industry. Making matters worse, as far as many passengers are concerned, is that a single big airline has increasingly come to dominate each hub.

On the plus side, increased jetliner service is available to medium-size and smaller cities once served mainly by small commuter planes. But passengers flying to those cities often have little choice of airlines. Dissatisfied passengers often cancel take their business elsewhere, and often have to pay whatever the carrier wants to charge.

Not surprisingly, serious questions have been raised about whether airline deregulation was such a good idea after all. Judging from dozens of interviews at the Minneapolis-St. Paul International Airport, plenty of passengers and airline employees, from baggage handlers to pilots, have doubts that the system is working.

Service At 30,000 Feet

Number of consumer complaints received per 100,000 airline passengers carried in 1987, according to the Transportation Department.

Table with 3 columns: Airline, Jan., June. Lists airlines like Continental, Northwest, Eastern, Trans World, Pan Am, Braniff, United, Hawaiian, Jet America, American, Trans Air, Midway, TranStar, American, USAir, Piedmont, America West, Delta, Pacific Southwest, Alaska, Southwest, Aloha, Air California.

Source: Associated Press

ground to load bags, cargo and thousands of passengers.

"We've created a real beast with this thing," he said, referring to the hub approach.

On a recent day about 15,000 passengers passed through the Minneapolis hub, which serves around 200 cities. Most arrived in three waves: in the morning, around noontime and in the evening.

Most of the travelers interviewed said that one of the biggest disadvantages is that outgoing connecting flights are rarely held if an incoming flight is delayed.

For just that reason, Robert E. Allison, a regional sales manager for RTE Corp. that is based in Parsippany, New Jersey, and makes switches for power systems, said he had eliminated occasional luggage. He puts what he needs in a soft bag that he can shove into a bin or under a seat, he said, and carries only a bag slung over his shoulder, another small bag and a briefcase.

That spares him worry about lost luggage and enables him to run for connections. Passengers who check baggage find that even if they sprint and catch a connecting flight, their baggage is never on the same plane.

Many passengers now carry all their luggage aboard, which in turn creates other problems: overcrowded luggage bins, disputes with fellow passengers about who can put what where, and arguments with flight attendants about oversize packages brought into the cabin.

The ticket agents catch their share of arguments as well, for it is they who must deal with passengers who miss a connecting flight. Angry passengers have thrown punches and hiccups at her, Ms. Muzinski said.

The pressures have grown so great that Northwest recently began giving its ticket agents and flight attendants special training in dealing with stressful situations.

When the airline industry was deregulated in 1978, proponents predicted that a number of new airlines would be created. The resulting increase in competition,

they said, would keep prices down and the level of service up.

That happened initially, but People Express and most of the dozens of airlines that took to the air in the early days of deregulation have gone bankrupt or been acquired. Several major airlines have also fallen to the wave of takeovers that has swept the industry.

As a result, many major cities, especially those where hubs are located, have come under the control of one or two carriers. Thus Northwest, which acquired Minneapolis-based Republic Airlines last year, now controls 83 percent of the traffic at the Twin Cities, 87 percent in Memphis and 65 percent in Detroit.

In many of Northwest's smaller to medium-size cities, such as Grand Rapids, Michigan; Erie, Pennsylvania; Baton Rouge, Louisiana; and Bismarck, North Dakota, it is the only big carrier offering jetliner service.

If some big airlines boast of how they have created a loyal group of customers with their "hub-and-spoke" systems by offering so many destinations and frequent-flyer benefits, many passengers say they are loyal simply because they have no choice.

One such passenger is Roger Roland, an assistant division manager for Philip Morris Cos. in Green Bay, Wisconsin. He complains that Northwest is the only carrier serving Green Bay with big comfortable jetliners.

Whether the hub-and-spoke system has enabled the dominant carrier in a given system to charge higher fares is a matter of dispute. Steven G. Rothmeier, the chairman of Northwest, contended it has not. If a carrier's fares get too much out of line with other carriers, he said, traffic begins to move to a competing hub.

Travis L. Tanner, the president of Ask Mr. Foster, the largest full-service U.S. travel agency, agreed with Mr. Rothmeier.

He said that United Airlines, for instance, had recently added hourly service between Chicago and Minneapolis. That provides an alternative for travelers.

Stamp Tax Expected to Hurt Japan's New CP Market in Yen

TOKYO — The chances of success for Japan's commercial paper market in yen, expected to be launched next month, will be badly hurt by a recent Finance Ministry decision to pose heavy graduated stamp duties on such notes, according to many bond managers.

Similar duties were responsible for crippling bankers' acceptance, or BA, market in yen inaugurated in June 1983, they said.

Finance Ministry approval of immediate issue of commercial paper is expected in a few days, a ministry official said. Brokers are trying to compensate for the stamp tax by keeping all other charges as low as possible.

years of talks on its design, issue and trading methods were meant to create a liquid secondary market. However, despite their doubts, banks and brokerages are already seeking orders from companies for CP issues.

Bankers are reluctant to complain about the stamp duty because of concern that the rapid growth of a commercial paper market would cause a drastic shift in corporate borrowing to CP from bank loans.

"How far corporations can escape bank borrowing by taking advantage of CPs is worth watching," one broker said. Commercial paper is a promissory note of a corporation, issued by a company or bank holding company, issued for short-term credit needs and usually backed by unused bank credit lines.

Current law, stamp duty must be charged on CP issues. "If market concern over the stamp duty becomes serious, it could be reviewed in the 1988 tax reform," he said.

The introduction of Japanese BA and CP first appeared on the agenda of the U.S.-Japan yen/dollar committee in May 1984, at which officials discussed the liberalization and internationalization of Japan's money market.

CP issues are starting much earlier than was generally expected here, mainly because of overseas pressure, managers said.

Yen CP maturities will be from one to six months, with a minimum issue of 100 million yen. Around 180 corporations now eligible to issue non-collateral straight bonds will be allowed to issue commercial paper.

Monday's OTC Prices. NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. Via The Associated Press.

Table with 4 columns: Stock, Div. Yld., High, Low. Lists various stocks like AAW, ADC, ADI, etc.

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Higher Earnings Seen for U.S. Airlines

NEW YORK — U.S. airlines should post higher third-quarter earnings, despite increased costs, because of rises in passenger traffic and average fares, according to analysts.

"The quarter looks excellent," said Edward Starkman of PaineWebber Group Inc. The industry will have operating profit of about \$1.3 billion in the quarter, up from \$1 billion in the like 1986 period, he said.

Analysts said that rising costs come from expansion, the expense of mergers and integrating work forces, as well as higher jet fuel prices.

Those increases and concern about fares in the slow winter season have some analysts concerned about profit trends going into next year.

"Costs are on the rise," said Tim Pettee of Bear Stearns & Co., "and there is concern about further fare instability."

Poor results at Continental Airlines and Eastern Airlines could force the two Texas Air Corp. carriers to cut fares, he said. "Texas Air is going to lose money in the third quarter, which may result in a response that could bring everyone's yields down," he said. Yield measures average fares per passenger per mile.

While most carriers will benefit, Texas Air continues to have problems. Analysts estimate the holding company will post a loss of 15 to 50 cents a share in the quarter, against last year's restated profit of \$3.54 a share.

Mr. Pettee said he expected Continental to post a loss of \$25 million to \$35 million and Eastern \$30 million to \$40 million in the quarter.

Since the parent company's operations will earn about \$25 million, Texas Air will lose \$30 million to \$50 million in the quarter, or 60 cents to \$1 a share, he said.

He said Delta Air Lines Inc. should earn \$1.45 to \$1.50 a share in the September quarter, against \$1.32 last year; USAir Group Inc. \$1.25 to \$1.80, up from \$1.08; AMR Corp., parent of American Airlines, \$1.35 to \$1.50, down from \$1.98 last year; and NWA Inc., owner of Northwest Airlines, \$2.20 to \$2.50, against \$2.32 a year ago.

Pan Am Corp and Trans World Airlines Inc. should post higher earnings based on strong trans-Atlantic traffic this summer, analysts said.







SPORTS

Twins Win, 9-5, to Take AL's Playoff

DETROIT — The Minnesota Twins, the pasties of the West Division of the American League last season, Monday gained major league baseball's World Series for the first time in 22 years by beating the Detroit Tigers, 9-5, as Tom Brunansky hit a home run and a two-run double.

The Twins had taken a 3-1 lead in the playoffs by beating the Tigers, 5-3, Sunday night.

In capturing the AL playoffs, four games to one, the Twins won two of three games at the post-stadium despite having one of the poorest batting records in the majors this year. They finished 85-77 for the season and joined the 1973 New York Mets as the only division winners with fewer than 90 victories to advance to a World Series.

Minnesota will open the series at home Saturday night against the National League champion.

The Twins, beaten by the Los Angeles Dodgers in seven games in the 1965 World Series, finished 71-71 last season, when Tom Kelly replaced Ray Miller as manager with 23 games remaining, and was sixth in the AL West.

"They beat up on us in every direction," said Detroit's manager, Sparky Anderson. His Tigers posted a baseball's best record, 96-64, but dropped two of three playoff games at home after losing the first two games at the Metrodome in Minneapolis.

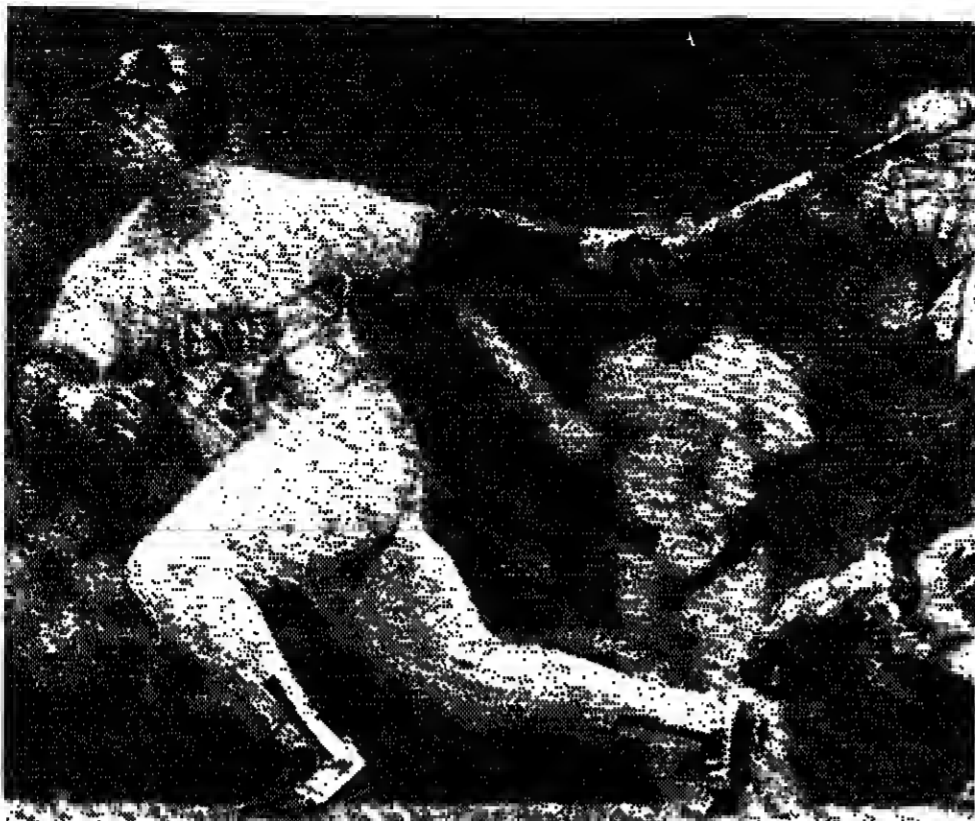
The remarkable one-year turnaround continued Monday before Tiger Stadium crowd of 47,448 as the Twins took a 4-0 lead, then scored five insurance runs after the Tigers got three runs in the fourth.

Close to 4-3, Bert Blyleven pitched six innings for his second victory of the playoffs, giving up two hits, before Dan Schatzeder came on to start the seventh.

A former Tiger, Jan Berenguer, making his fourth appearance of the playoffs, yielded Chet Lemon's w-out, bases-empty homer in the eighth to make it 6-4 before Jeff Leonard finished for his second.

Johnny Grubb singled to ring up the tying run in the eighth off Pat Sheridan, who won the third game with a two-run homer if Reardon in the eighth, lined out left fielder Dan Gladden.

Veteran Darrell Evans, the goat of Sunday night's game, said after that debate he was "in shock" on not figuring that's going to happen. "It's probably the only thing I didn't think could happen



Kirby Puckett broke a 2-for-13 slump with a third-inning homer that tied Sunday's game, 1-1.

the whole time I was at third base." It was bad enough that Evans was picked off third with only one out in the sixth inning, but circumstances grew worse when he had to play third base for only the second time since June 20 — and failed to field two grounders that should have become outs.

"You want to dig a hole and bury yourself," said Evans, 40, "but you can't do that."

The Tigers entered the bottom of the sixth down 4-2, but quickly scored a run on three successive singles by Chet Lemon and Evans against Frank Viola and by Dave Bergman, a pinch-hitter, against Keith Atherton. After Mike Heath sacrificed Bergman to second and Evans to third, Berenguer, a right-hander, relieved Atherton.

Kelly, the Minnesota manager, called for Berenguer because he wanted a strikeout for the second out, removing the possibility of a sacrifice fly that would tie the game. But Berenguer didn't need the strikeout.

While the pitching change was being made, third baseman Gaetti and catcher Lauderer talked. Gaetti, perhaps the best defensive third baseman in the league, said he might signal a pickoff play against Evans.

"We have a left-handed hitter up and a guy who likes to take a big lead," Gaetti told Lauderer. "Let's try it here."

"You don't know what's going to happen," Gaetti said later. "He could throw the ball into left field. With two outs I wouldn't do it, but there was one. The hitter can't hit the ball, and the pitcher has to be where the catcher can handle it. You can't tip it off. The pitcher can't know."

Jim Morrison, a right-handed hitter, was scheduled to bat, and it seemed that Anderson, Detroit's manager, might use one of his three left-handed hitters on the bench instead, most likely Johnny Grubb. But he let Morrison bat, and Morrison hit a fly to center for the third out.

Because Bergman had batted for Tom Brookers, Anderson needed a third baseman. He had two choices: put Morrison there and lose his designated hitter, forcing him to insert his pitcher in the batting order, or switching Evans from first to third and putting Bergman at first. He moved Evans to third, where he had played in parts of only six games this season.

"I wasn't concerned," Anderson said. "I'm never worried about defense when I'm losing."

In the eighth inning, Evans bobbled Lauderer's one-out grounder, then failed to backhand a two-out grounder by Steve Lombardozzi that went for a single and increased Minnesota's lead to 5-3.

"I played there for 13 years," Evans said, refusing to make excuses. "I played there in the playoffs and the World Series in 1984. I haven't played there much since then, but I feel comfortable with the instincts there. I was just a little anxious. I was a little uncomfortable. I hurried a little on the two balls. I should've had them." (UPI)

Leonard, with his black warm-up shirt (his teammates wear white) and his black undershirt for postgame conferences, is a perfect man for the Bay Area, where people are accustomed to

Giants Move to Within 1 Victory of Pennant

By Joseph Durso New York Times Service SAN FRANCISCO — For a change, Jeffrey Leonard didn't hit a home run, but that was just about the only thing the San Francisco Giants didn't inflict on the St. Louis Cardinals Sunday as they won their second straight game and moved to within one victory of the National League pennant.

Three times, the Cardinals took the lead by one run. Three times, the Giants wiped it out — the third time by pounding Bob Forsch for four runs in the fourth inning. They cruised on to defeat the Cardinals, 6-3, behind five scoreless innings of relief pitching by Joe Price, and took the lead in the playoffs for the first time, three games to two.

Game 5 was a return match of the series opener, which Greg Maddux won over Rick Reuschel.

This time, they both got swung early. Vince Coleman opened the game by lining a double to left field, and the Cards promptly played for one sure run. They got it when Ozzie Smith bunted Coleman to third and Tommy Herr hit a sacrifice fly to left-center.

In the bottom of the inning, Robby Thompson led off with a walk and stole second. Kevin Mitchell singled down the left-field line

and the Giants were even. For a left-hander, Mathews was having trouble holding runners on first base. With Leonard batting, Mitchell stole second, and the Giants had stolen four bases to two for the Cardinals, who stole 248 this season.

Mathews survived his first encounter with Leonard (four home runs in four games), who flied deep to center, but Mitchell tagged and took third. He was still there after Candy Maldonado took a third strike and Chili Davis fled out to center, where Willie McGee made a running catch.

The Cardinals, still playing without Jack Clark, their one true power hitter, have been scrounging for runs. They got one in the third, but wasted a great chance to break things open. Tony Pena led with a ground single through the left side.

Mathews squared to bunt, but as the infield charged, he sprang and popped a single over second base. When Coleman glanced a single off Reuschel's glove, St. Louis had the bases loaded and nobody out.

Smith fetched one run home with a sacrifice fly to center, but that was all the Cards got, because Herr bounced to Thompson, who started San Francisco's 10th double play of the series.

No Cardinal lead seemed safe. In the bottom of the third, Mitchell hit a high 2-2 pitch over the left-field fence for the Giants' ninth homer of the playoff and a 2-2 tie.

In the top of the fourth, the Cardinals scrounged a run and took the lead for the third time. McGee singled with one down but was thrown out trying to steal second when Manager Roger Craig called for a pitchout.

It was the third time in five attempts that the Cardinals had been caught trying to steal, and pitchouts got them every time.

It seemed costly when Terry Pendleton lined a triple to right-center, scoring nobody. Then, John Morris bounced one wide of first base for what should have been the third out. Will Clark threw the ball to Reuschel, who groped for the bag with his foot, then dropped the ball for an error. Pendleton scored, and the Cardinals led again, 3-2.

But Mathews left with a sore muscle in his right thigh, and on came Forsch, who won Game 3 in a similar long-relief role. This time, Forsch, 37, pitched to four batters, got nobody out and surrendered four runs and the lead.

Davis opened with a first-pitch single, Clark bunted a single past first, Bob Brenly walked and the Giants had the bases loaded. Jose Uribe lined a shot over first base for a single, two runs and a 4-3 lead. Forsch was gone.

Mike Aldrete, leading the Giants with a .417 average with runners in scoring position, batted for Reuschel and hit a sacrifice fly off Rick Horton that scored Brenly and moved Uribe to second. Uribe then stole third, and Thompson tripled to right-center to make it 6-3.

Leonard a Hit as a Hard-Liner

By George Vecsey New York Times Service SAN FRANCISCO — Kevin Mitchell remembers the first time he met Jeffrey Leonard, long before Leonard became nationally famous as Hao-Man and Penitentiary Face, the man with the beautiful stare who hit four home runs in the first four games of the National League playoff series.

It was the spring of 1986, two teams ago for Mitchell. He was a brash rookie, keeping the older New York Mets loose with his street talk. "One day I was running in the outfield before a game," Mitchell recalls. "I was wearing my headset, you know, and Jeffrey came over and said, 'Who is this rookie, running with a headset on?'"

"That's Jeffrey. That's his game. That's his psych."

Other rookies might have quailed at the hard glare that a long-tenured, but Mitchell saw the glint behind the glare. "We're

from the same kind of neighborhood," Mitchell says. "We understand each other right away."

The Cardinals and the city of St. Louis do not appreciate the wit and wisdom of Leonard, who jogs out his homers like a parody of super-hero movie.

But the touchy Cardinals and their stolid fans will have to endure another visit from the Giants and Jeffrey (don't call him Jeff) Leonard, who on Saturday set a playoff record with a home run in a fourth consecutive game.

Not bad for a man who testified in the Pittsburgh drug trial of 1985, learned to live "one day at a time" and saw enough troubles on the streets of West Philadelphia to make him a survivor long before he signed a professional contract.

Leonard, with his black warm-up shirt (his teammates wear white) and his black undershirt for postgame conferences, is a perfect man for the Bay Area, where people are accustomed to



Jeffrey Leonard: image, diversity and a bit of stylish swagger.

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In St. Louis and some other burbs around the league, this posture does not go over so well. Tasty John Tudor, the Cardinals' Game 6 pitcher, has admitted, "I don't like him at all," and Terry Pendleton, a most gracious chap, says of Leonard's arrogant posture, "We don't do those things on the Cardinals."

To which Steve Marlin might say, "Excuuuuuse me," but to which Leonard says, "Let 'em wait." Which he did on Friday night, as he delayed his curtain call for his third homer until Joe Magrane was well into his delivery. That earned Leonard a pitch in the shoulder from Bob Forsch his next time up.

"I know it was done on purpose," Leonard said, promising to find the appropriate payback gesture.

He even intimidates his own teammates sometimes — the barbed remark here, the temporary cold shoulder there — hut, says Mitchell, "You don't want him to be a little flower out there. He pumps me up."

Leonard does his pumping without fist-waving, back-slapping and teammate-bugging. His style is a West Philadelphia stare, perhaps borrowed from an old Sonny Liston film clip. Asked what makes him so hard, Leonard smiled briefly and said: "Aw, man, there was so much, and it was so long ago."

Since escaping from the Houston Astros early in 1981, Leonard has hit 84 homers in his five full seasons, learning to focus his anger under Frank Robinson, the manager from 1981 through 1984. When Robinson was let go, Leonard appropriated his No. 20 as a tribute — until he went to No. 00 as a sign he was starting over after two operations.

After a great start this season, Leonard was hurt again, and slipped back into a platoon status. When right-handed Danny Cox could not pitch for the Cardinals in the playoff opener, Leonard got his chance — and Manager Roger Craig shelved his platooning plans.

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SCOREBOARD

Transition

BASKETBALL

PHILADELPHIA — Slated Chris Weis, center, and Howard Triche, guard, forward.

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Football

CFL Standings

WESTERN DIVISION

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: Winnipeg, Toronto, Hamilton, Ottawa.

EASTERN DIVISION

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: Montreal, BC, Calgary, Saskatchewan.

Wales Conference

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: NY Islanders, NY Rangers, Philadelphia, New Jersey, Washington, Pittsburgh.

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Adams Division

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Campbell Conference

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Smitty Division

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: Edmonton, Vancouver, Calgary, Vancouver, Los Angeles.

Sandor's Results

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Hockey

NHL Standings

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Baseball

NFL Standings

American Conference

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: Indianapolis, New England, N.Y. Jets, Buffalo.

Central

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: Houston, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Pittsburgh.

West

Table with columns: Team, W, L, T, PF, PA, Pts. Rows: L.A. Raiders, San Diego, Seattle, Denver, Kansas City.

National Conference



ART BUCHWALD

A Franc-Dollar Duet

PARIS — The last time I saw Paris the tourists still controlled the main boulevards and sidewalk cafes. Americans were smiling and the French were glum. Unfortunately all this has changed. Now the French are smiling and the Americans are glum.



Buchwald

ing still. Nothing is moving. You see those cars out there in the street? They have been there since last Thursday.

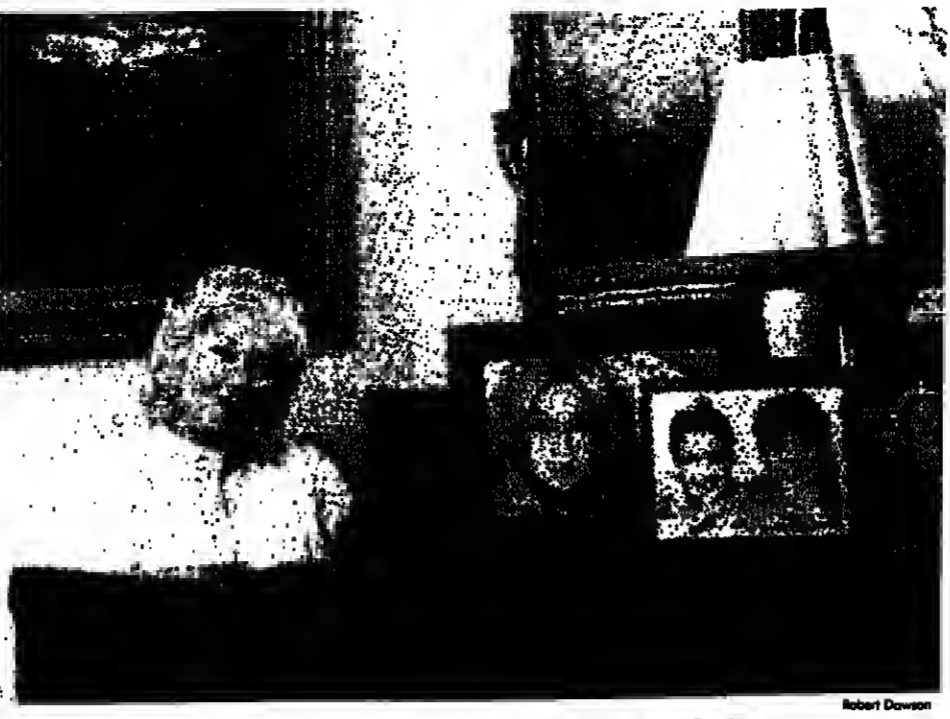
Getty Museum Buys Ensor Work

LOS ANGELES Times Service MALIBU, California — The J. Paul Getty Museum has purchased one of the key icons of modern painting, James Ensor's huge "The Entry of Christ into Brussels in 1889."

I finally said, "There is more to life than hard currency, good living and gridlock."

A Trouper With a Trace of Bitterness

By Aljean Harmetz New York Times Service



Ann Sothern, now 75, at the piano in her Idaho home.

KETCHUM, Idaho — Idaho is as far from Hollywood in fantasy as in geography. But it is to the mountains of Idaho that Ann Sothern has retreated.

The 23-room house in Bel Air was sold long ago and the furniture scattered. At the age of 75, the deft comedienne from Hollywood's golden era travels light.

These days are so far behind her that she can only shake her head in disbelief. "It was like being in a little cocoon. You didn't even have to walk to the set. There was always a limousine."

years ago. This year has been heavy with death. A month ago, she returned to Beverly Hills to get an eulogy for the 23-year-old husband of her granddaughter who was killed racing friends home on his motorcycle.

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